

Family Migration Context and Socio-emotional Competence (FAMELO) Study 2017

Individual Interview: Child Questionnaire

A. Parents

Name of Parents _____				
ID				
Gender	Female	Male	Age	
			Bargha	_____

B. Respondent

Respondent (Child) Name _____				
ID				
Gender	Female	Male	Age	
			Bargha	_____

C. Interview

Interview No.		Date	_____
Interviewer's Name	_____	ID	

Interview	Start	End	Total
	Time	Time	Time (minute)
Pre-edit Time			
Interview Time			
Post-edit Time			
Name of Editor's			
1 _____	Supervisor	2 _____	Officer

Respondent's ID

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Confidential

Institute for Social and Environmental Research Nepal, Fulbari, Chitwan



**Family Migration Context and Socio-emotional Competence (FAMELO) Study
2017**

Individual Interview: Child Questionnaire

For Data Entry Only

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A study of migration and children social and sentimental development-2074

Time:.....

Part ID: Child's Test

For interviewer : Be sure on the home, house keeper and symbol member of the child.

ChildAss, Does the child agree to participate in the study?

0. No

1. Yes

Country (Interviewer: Be sure on the country where the interview taken place.)

[INTERVIEWER: CONFIRM COUNTRY OF INTERVIEW]

1. Mexico

2. Nepal

3.Mojambic

HHID **INTERVIEWER: ENTER HOUSEHOLD ID**

HOUSEHOLD ID:

ADULT
Name

[For interviewer : INTERVIEWER: ENTER NAME OF ADULT CAREGIVER

ADULT CAREGIVER'S NAME:

[INTERVIEWER: WE NEED TO RECORD SOME INFORMATION ABOUT THE CHILD YOU ARE INTERVIEWING. YOU MAY ENTER THIS INFORMATION IF ALREADY KNOWN]

CHILD

_CHEC

K1:

What's your Name?

Child's Name: _____

CHILD

_CHEC

K2:

INTERVIEWER: ARE YOU TALKING TO A BOY OR A GIRL?

0. Boy

1. Girl

CHILD

_CHEC

K3:

How old are you?

Age in years _____

CHILD What is the relationship of the caregiver to the child?
_CHEC
K4:

The caregiver is the child's

1. Mother/ Father	8. Nephew/ Niece
2. Step mother/ Father	9. Any other relation (clear it).....
3. Grandfather/ mother	10. Works at home but no relation.....
4. Brother/sister	11. No relation
5. Sister in law/ brother in law	97. Don't know
6. Uncle / Aunt	99. Refused.
7. Cousins	

ADALIV Is your father alive?

0. No
1. Yes

OMALIV Is your mother alive?

0. No
1. Yes

PART: DAA language

DAA1: Which is your first language? That is, what language do you use the most when you are speaking with your family?

14. Nepali

15. English

16. Other _____

97. Don't know

99. Refused

DAA2: Do you ever speak a language different from the one you use with your family?

For interviewer: If necessary do you speak any language which is different from the language you use at school, at home?

0. Don't use

→ Go to DAA4

1. Yes I do

97. Don't know

→ Go to DAA4

99. Refused

→ Go to DAA4

DAA3: What other languages do you speak?

SELECT ALL THAT APPLY

1.English

2. Nepali

3. Other _____

97. Don't know

99. Refused

DAA4: Have you ever attended school ?

0. No

1. Yes

97. Don't know

99. Refused

DAA5: Who decides whether you are enrolled in school or not? Is it:

[For interviewer: Read out all the alternative answers.]

1. Yourself

2. Your parents/ guardian or any other member

3. You, your parents/guardian or other family member

4. Other do the decision

97. Don't know

99. Refused

AA5othe Specify the other person:

Person:.....

DAA6: When was the last time you attended school?

[INTERVIEWER: YOU MAY READ OPTIONS IF IT HELPS THE CHILD RECALL]

1. last week



Go to DAA8

2. More than 1 week ago but at least once this month, that is, in the past 30 days.

3. More than one month ago (more than 30 days ago) BUT at least once this year.

4. More than one year ago

97. Don't know

99. Refused

DAA7: Why did you stop attending school?

INTERVIEWER: Do not read answers, allow respondent to answer and then mark all that apply.

1. To help family earn income	
2. To help in the household	
3. To help the family Business/ Harvest	
4. To find a job.	
5. School was very far.	
6. Due to the lack of teachers	
7. Due to the school close.	
8. Due to the lack of necessary documents.	
9. Due to being unable to pay fees.	
10. No interest to go to school.	
11. Due to school's reject of taking admission.	
12. Due to finishing degree.	
13. Due to being sick/disabled.	
14. Due to accident.	
15. Due to migration.	
16. Due to insecure for girls.	
17. Being pregnant.	
18. Due to the time of marriage.	
19. Due to some holidays.	
20. Other (clear it)	
97. Don't know	
99. Refused	



Go To
DAA13

DAA8: How long does it take you to get from your home to your school?

INTERVIEWER MAY PROMPT: That is, how much time did it take you to get to school the last time you went there?

.....(1-180) Minutes

997. Don't know

999. Refused

Now I'm asking you about your school, how your school is, if it is closed now, you can say your latest time of going there. How well you are agreed with these things you can say it to all.

DAA9: I am happy to be at this school

1. Strongly Disagree

2. Disagree

3. Neither agreed nor disagreed.

4. Agree.

5. Strongly Agree

97. Don't know

99. Refused

DAA10 I feel I am part of this school

1. Strongly Disagree

2. Disagree

3. Neither agreed nor disagreed.

4. Agree.

5. Strongly Agree

97. Don't know

99. Refused

DAA11 I feel safe in my school

1. Strongly Disagree

2. Disagree

3. Neither agreed nor disagreed.

4. Agree.

5. Strongly Agree

97. Don't know

99. Refused

DAA12 I feel close to people at this school.

1. Strongly Disagree

2. Disagree

3. Neither agreed nor disagreed.

4. Agree.

5. Strongly Agree

97. Don't know

99. Refused

DAA13: What is the last level of schooling you have completed?

[INTERVIEWER: You may prompt for children who are currently on school break/holiday: "What is the level/grade of school you attended before this school break?]

0. Never went to school.

10. Grade 7

1. Pre-primary

12. Grade 8

2. pre- primary/ play group

15. Grade 9

3. Grade 1

16. Grade 10 (SLC)

4. Grade 2

17. Grade 11

5. Grade 3

18. Grade 12/ IA or equivalent

6. Grade 4

97. Don't know

7. Grade 5

99. Refused

9. Grade 6

DAA14: Have you ever repeated any grade in school?

0. No

1. Yes

97. Don't know

99. Refused

DAA15: Do you ever have homework, school work or studying that you do at home or somewhere else when you are away from school?

0. No

1. Yes

97. Don't know



Go to DAB1

99. Refused



Go to DAB1

DAA16: Do you have a quiet place at home where you can study or do your school work?

0. No

1. Yes

97. Don't know

99. Refused

Section: DAB

Now I have some questions about your ideas and thoughts about your own life. There are no right or wrong answers to these questions.

DAB1: If you could get as much schooling as you want, how far in school would you like to go?

(For interviewer: Ask up to which Class do you want to read.)

0. No school at all.

15. Grade 9

2. pre- primary/ play group

16. Grade 10 (SLC)

3. Grade 1

17. Grade 11

4. Grade 2

18. Grade 12/ IA or equivalent

5. Grade 3

24. Bachelor or equivalent

6. Grade 4

25. Master's or equivalent

7. Grade 5

27. Phd or equivalent

9. Grade 6

97. Don't know

10. Grade 7

99. Refused

12. Grade 8

DAB2: How much schooling do you think you will actually get?

[INTERVIEWER: You may prompt: "What is the highest level of school you think you will finish when you are done with your education?"]

0. No school at all.

15. Grade 9

2. pre- primary/ play group

16. Grade 10 (SLC)

3. Grade 1

17. Grade 11

4. Grade 2

18. Grade 12/ IA or equivalent

5. Grade 3

24. Bachelor or equivalent

6. Grade 4

25. Master's or equivalent

7. Grade 5

27. Phd or equivalent

9. Grade 6

97. Don't know

10. Grade 7

99. Refused

12. Grade 8

The question are to be asked the children below 11 years of age.

Now I would like you to read this sentence to me.

SHOW LITERACY CARD TO CHILD. IF THE RESPONDENT CAN'T READ ALL OF THE SENTENCE, THEN SAY:

DAB3: Can you read out part of this sentence to me?

1. Child cannot read at all (The child does not read any of the words correctly)

2. Child is able to read only part of the sentence (Reads at least one word correctly but not all)

3. Child is able to read the whole sentence (The child reads all words correctly)

4. There is no card in the language the child reads (Child reports he cannot read the language on the card specifically)

5. The child can't see.

99. Refused

Now I have a few more questions about how you feel. Can you tell me how much you agree with these statements?

INTERVIEWER: READ RESPONSE OPTIONS AND USE VISUAL AID FOR CHILD_HOW AGREE

DAB4: It is important to do well in school to earn a good living as an adult.

1. Strongly Disagree

2. Disagree

3. Neither agreed nor disagreed.

4. Agree.

5. Strongly Agree

97. Don't know

99. Refused

DAB5: People need to get good grades in school in order to get a good job as an adult.

1. Strongly Disagree

2. Disagree

3. Neither agreed nor disagreed.

4. Agree.

5. Strongly Agree

97. Don't know

99. Refused

DAB6: Doing well in school is the best way to get ahead in life

1. Strongly Disagree

2. Disagree

3. Neither agreed nor disagreed.

4. Agree.

5. Strongly Agree

97. Don't know

99. Refused

DAB7: Doing well in school is the best way to succeed as an adult

1. Strongly Disagree

2. Disagree

3. Neither agreed nor disagreed.

4. Agree.

5. Strongly Agree

97. Don't know

99. Refused

DAB8: It's necessary to go to college for a bright future.

1. Strongly Disagree

2. Disagree

3. Neither agreed nor disagreed.

4. Agree.

5. Strongly Agree

97. Don't know

99. Refused

Chapter DL: Simple ambition/ wishes (Children below 11 yrs)

Now I am going to ask you some questions about your own hopes and expectations for your life in the future. I know it is hard to predict, but you can tell us what you are thinking now, even if you are not sure.

DLA1: How important is it that you have a salaried job some day?

1. Not at all important

2. Somewhat important

3. Neither important nor unimportant

4. Important

5. Very important

97. Don't know

99. Refused

DLA2: How important is it that you complete secondary school?

1. Not at all important

2. Somewhat important

3. Neither important nor unimportant

4. Important

5. Very important

97. Don't know

99. Refused

DLA3: How important is it that you get married some day?

1. Not at all important

2. Somewhat important

3. Neither important nor unimportant

4. Important

5. Very important

97. Don't know

99. Refused

DLA4: If you could pick only one, which is the most important to do? Complete secondary school, have a salaried job or get married and have a family?

1. Complete secondary school

2. Have a salaried job/good job

3. Get married and have a family

97. Don't know

99. Refused

DLA5: How important is it that you help take care of your parents / caregiver, when you are older?

1. Not at all important

2. Somewhat important

3. Neither important nor unimportant

4. Important

5. Very important

97. Don't know

99. Refused

DLA6: When it comes time for you to get married, who do you think should make the decision about who to marry?

0. Don't want to get married	→	Go to DLB1
1. You should decide alone		
2. You should decide together with your family		
3. Your family should decide alone		
97. Don't know		
99. Refused		

DLA7: At what age would you like to get married?

0. Don't want to get married	→	Go to DLB1
Age in years.....		
97. Don't know		
99. Refused		

DLA8: What is the earliest age that you think you might get married at ?

Age.....
97. Don't know
99. Refused

DLA9: What is the latest age that you think you might get married by?

Age.....

97. Don't know

99. Refused

DLA10: Would you like to work in another country before you get married ?

0. No

1. Yes

97. Don't know

99. Refused

DLA11: How much schooling would you like your partner to have before you get married ?

0. No school at all.

15. Grade 9

2. pre- primary/ play group

16. Grade 10 (SLC)

3. Grade 1

17. Grade 11

4. Grade 2

18. Grade 12/ IA or equivalent

5. Grade 3

24. Bachelor or equivalent

6. Grade 4

25. Master's or equivalent

7. Grade 5

27. Phd or equivalent

9. Grade 6

97. Don't know

10. Grade 7

99. Refused

12. Grade 8

DLA12: **Q.N DLA 12 is left empty**

DLA13: When you get married, would you like to live with family members or in your own residence with your partner?

1. With family

2. Own residence

97. Don't know/ don't care

99. Refused

DLA14: If you had a choice, would you prefer to marry a partner who has a salaried job or one who comes from a good family?

1. Salaried/good job

2. Good family

97. Don't know / Don't care

99. Refused

DLA15: **(This question is for only girls)** : If you had a choice, would you prefer to marry a partner who is from here but works in a foreign country, like the Gulf States or another country, or a partner who works here in this community?

1. Foreign Country

2. Works here

97. Don't know/ Don't care

99. Refused

DLB1: If it were up to you to decide, how many children would you like to have in your life?

[INTERVIEWER: IF RESPONDENTS IS UNSURE OR GIVES NON-NUMERIC RESPONSE, PROBE TO GET MINIMUM. SAMPLE PROMPT: "It's ok if you're not sure. We just want to get an idea of what you think you might want now."]

0. No Children

1. Number of children.....

97. Don't know

98 Up to God, however many God sends,
depends on husband/wife, depends on economic
condition, or other non-numeric responses

99. Refused

DLB2: Where would you most like to live when you grow up?

1. Here in this community

2. In Kathmandu

3. Somewhere else in Chitwan

4. Somewhere else in Nepal

5. In another country

97. Don't know

99. Refused

DLB3: Do you think you will ever live somewhere other than this community?

0. No	→	Go to DLB6
1. Yes		
97. Don't know	→	Go to DLB6
99. Refused	→	Go to DLB6

DLB4: Where do you think you will live if you leave this community?

1. Here in this community
2. Kathmandu
3. Somewhere else in Chitwan
4. Somewhere else in Nepal
5. In another country
97. Don't know
99. Refused

DLB5: Why do you think you will leave this community?

INTERVIEWER: READ RESPONSES AND ASK RESPONDENT TO SELECT ALL REASONS THAT APPLY.

1. For Work

2. To attend school

3. For marriage

4. To care for a family member

5. Specify other reason:

97. Don't know

99. Refused

DLB6: What do you think life is like in the Gulf States ?

INTERVIEWER: READ RESPONSES AND ASK RESPONDENT TO SELECT THE BEST

1. Hard , Sad

2. Happy, fun

3. Dangerous or violent

4. Normal

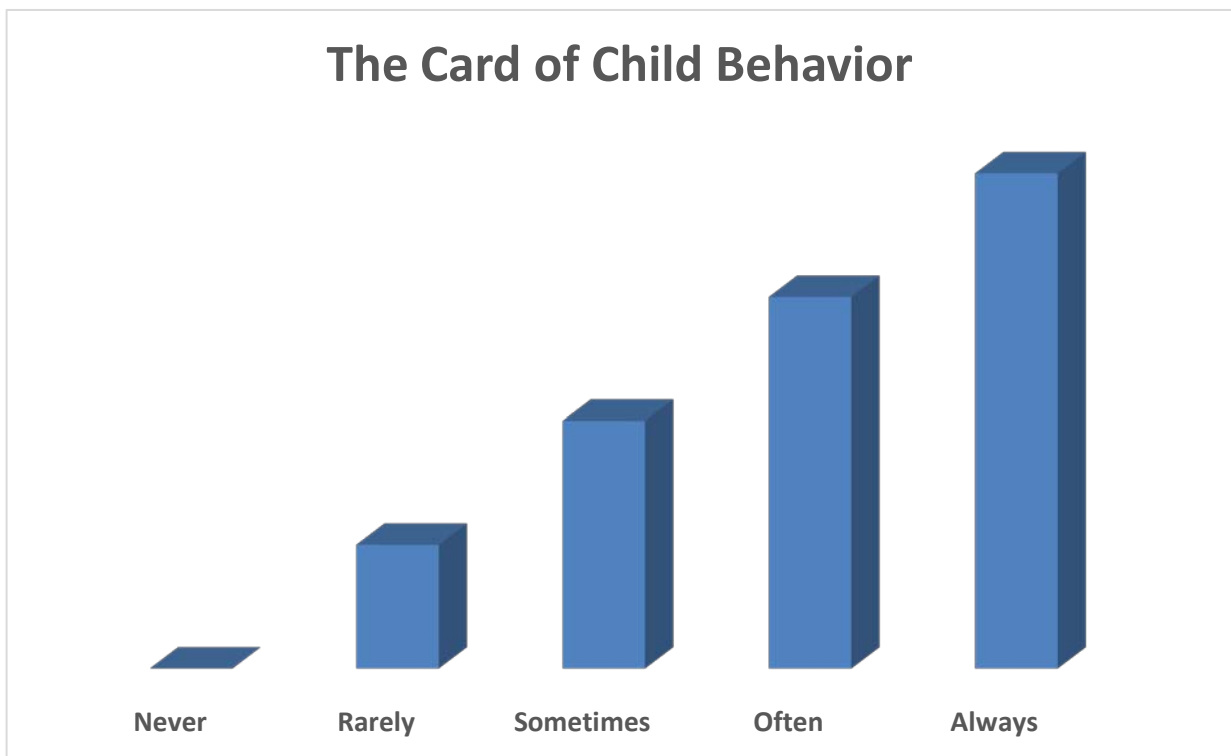
97. Don't know

99. Refused

Part (DZ): A fusion of social ability/problems a child and youth.

I am going to read a list of things children your age may do. Please listen to each sentence and think about yourself. Then, decide how often the sentence is true for you.

[Interviewer: show the child the visual aid “Child_How True ” and point out the options]. You can choose: Never, Rarely, Half of the time, Most of the time, or Always. I am not asking you what you think you should do; I want to know what you are really doing. For instance, if the sentence is ‘You tell the truth,’ and you hardly ever tell the truth, you would say ‘Rarely.’ Sometimes the question may not apply to you; for example, the question asks about school but you do not go to school. If the question does not apply, you can tell me that. Also, sometimes you may not have an answer, and it is okay to say that you do not know.



How often is this sentence true for you?

- DZ1 You take care of your personal belongings (for instance, your school papers and personal belongings are organized

INTERVIEWER: Read the response options and use Visual Aid for Child_How True.
Continue to use Visual Aid for Child_How True for the entire section DZ.

1.Never

2. Rarely

3. Sometimes

4. Often

5. Always

97. Don't know

98. Inapplicable

99. Refused

DZ2: You do the things you need to do without adults reminding you

1.Never

2. Rarely

3. Sometimes

4. Often

5. Always

97. Don't know

98. Inapplicable

99. Refused

DZ3: You keep working until the task you are doing is done.

1.Never

2. Rarely

3. Sometimes

4. Often

5. Always

97. Don't know

98. Inapplicable

99. Refused

DZ4: You drink alcohol.

1.Never

2. Rarely

3. Sometimes

4. Often

5. Always

97. Don't know

98. Inapplicable

99. Refused

DZ5: You get to places on time (for example, getting to school or back home)

1.Never

2. Rarely

3. Sometimes

4. Often

5. Always

97. Don't know

98. Inapplicable

99. Refused

DZ6: You want to be alone

1.Never

2. Rarely

3. Sometimes

4. Often

5. Always

97. Don't know

98. Inapplicable

99. Refused

DZ7: You can get friends to help you with school work or other kinds of work when you need it.

1.Never

2. Rarely

3. Sometimes

4. Often

5. Always

97. Don't know

98. Inapplicable

99. Refused

DZ8: Remember, there are no right or wrong answers, I want to know what you really do.

You ask for permission before doing things or going places

1.Never

2. Rarely

3. Sometimes

4. Often

5. Always

97. Don't know

98. Inapplicable

99. Refused

DZ9: You do the chores you are assigned to do at home (clean the house, cook, take care of younger children, help with outside tasks like feeding animals or tending crops)

1.Never

2. Rarely

3. Sometimes

4. Often

5. Always

97. Don't know

98. Inapplicable

99. Refused

DZ10: You get angry or throw tantrums

[INTERVIEWER: if the child needs clarification – “throwing a tantrum” means you lose control of your emotions, especially anger]

1.Never

2. Rarely

3. Sometimes

4. Often

5. Always

97. Don't know

98. Inapplicable

99. Refused

How often is this sentence true for you?

DZ11: You listen carefully to and follow the directions of adults who are not your parents (such as aunts, uncles, grandparents, and teachers)

1.Never

2. Rarely

3. Sometimes

4. Often

5. Always

97. Don't know

98. Inapplicable

99. Refused

DZ12: You feel sad about your future

1.Never

2. Rarely

3. Sometimes

4. Often

5. Always

97. Don't know

98. Inapplicable

99. Refused

DZ13: You listen carefully to your parents or caregivers and follow their directions

1.Never

2. Rarely

3. Sometimes

4. Often

5. Always

97. Don't know

98. Inapplicable

99. Refused

DZ14: You are ready to carry out your parents' or caregivers' orders when they need you

[INTERVIEWER: if the child needs clarification – “orders” are things your parents tell you to do]

1.Never

2. Rarely

3. Sometimes

4. Often

5. Always

97. Don't know

98. Inapplicable

99. Refused

DZ15: You use bad language

[INTERVIEWER: if the child needs clarification – “bad language” means language, such as curse words, that offends other people]

1.Never

2. Rarely

3. Sometimes

4. Often

5. Always

97. Don't know

98. Inapplicable

99. Refused

DZ16: You don't like yourself.

1.Never

2. Rarely

3. Sometimes

4. Often

5. Always

97. Don't know

98. Inapplicable

99. Refused

DZ17: You help others when they need it

1.Never

2. Rarely

3. Sometimes

4. Often

5. Always

97. Don't know

98. Inapplicable

99. Refused

Thank you for working so hard. Remember, there are no right or wrong answers, I want to know what you really do.

DZ18: You share food or things with others when they need it

1.Never

2. Rarely

3. Sometimes

4. Often

5. Always

97. Don't know

98. Inapplicable

99. Refused

DZ19: You get along with adults in your community

1.Never

2. Rarely

3. Sometimes

4. Often

5. Always

97. Don't know

98. Inapplicable

99. Refused

DZ20: You take illegal “street” or other drugs without a doctor or medical worker telling you to do so

1.Never

2. Rarely

3. Sometimes

4. Often

5. Always

97. Don't know

98. Inapplicable

99. Refused

How often is this sentence true for you?

DZ21: You get along with children in your community

1.Never

2. Rarely

3. Sometimes

4. Often

5. Always

97. Don't know

98. Inapplicable

99. Refused

DZ22: You greet people the way you should

1.Never

2. Rarely

3. Sometimes

4. Often

5. Always

97. Don't know

98. Inapplicable

99. Refused

DZ23: You hang out with kids who get into trouble

1.Never

2. Rarely

3. Sometimes

4. Often

5. Always

97. Don't know

98. Inapplicable

99. Refused

DZ24: You are polite (for instance, you have good manners)

1.Never

2. Rarely

3. Sometimes

4. Often

5. Always

97. Don't know

98. Inapplicable

99. Refused

DZ25: It is easy for you to concentrate

1.Never

2. Rarely

3. Sometimes

4. Often

5. Always

97. Don't know

98. Inapplicable

99. Refused

DZ26: You talk to or play games with your friends

1.Never

2. Rarely

3. Sometimes

4. Often

5. Always

97. Don't know

98. Inapplicable

99. Refused

Remember, there are no right or wrong answers, I want to know what you really do.

DZ27: You apologize when you do something wrong

1.Never

2. Rarely

3. Sometimes

4. Often

5. Always

97. Don't know

98. Inapplicable

99. Refused

DZ28: You hit or kick others.

1.Never

2. Rarely

3. Sometimes

4. Often

5. Always

97. Don't know

98. Inapplicable

99. Refused

DZ29: You can easily calm down when you get upset.

1.Never

2. Rarely

3. Sometimes

4. Often

5. Always

97. Don't know

98. Inapplicable

99. Refused

DZ30: You worry or feel nervous too much

1.Never

2. Rarely

3. Sometimes

4. Often

5. Always

97. Don't know

98. Inapplicable

99. Refused

How often is this sentence true for you?

DZ31: It is easy for you to go up to other children and start a conversation

1.Never

2. Rarely

3. Sometimes

4. Often

5. Always

97. Don't know

98. Inapplicable

99. Refused

DZ32: You are a leader when you are in a group of children, for instance with friends, at school, or on a team

1.Never

2. Rarely

3. Sometimes

4. Often

5. Always

97. Don't know

98. Inapplicable

99. Refused

DZ33: You say or do mean things to others

[INTERVIEWER: If the child needs clarification – “mean things” means things that are not kind or are aggressive]

1.Never

2. Rarely

3. Sometimes

4. Often

5. Always

97. Don't know

98. Inapplicable

99. Refused

DZ34: It is easy for you to adjust to new situations (for example, meeting new people, going new places, or doing new things)

1.Never

2. Rarely

3. Sometimes

4. Often

5. Always

97. Don't know

98. Inapplicable

99. Refused

Remember, there are no right or wrong answers, I want to know what you really do.

DZ35: You feel sad or cry too much

1.Never

2. Rarely

3. Sometimes

4. Often

5. Always

97. Don't know

98. Inapplicable

99. Refused

DZ36: It is easy for you to say what you are feeling

1.Never

2. Rarely

3. Sometimes

4. Often

5. Always

97. Don't know

98. Inapplicable

99. Refused

DZ37: You use tobacco or e-cigarettes

1.Never

2. Rarely

3. Sometimes

4. Often

5. Always

97. Don't know

98. Inapplicable

99. Refused

DZ38: You steal

1.Never

2. Rarely

3. Sometimes

4. Often

5. Always

97. Don't know

98. Inapplicable

99. Refused

DZ39: You get really upset when things don't go your way

1.Never

2. Rarely

3. Sometimes

4. Often

5. Always

97. Don't know

98. Inapplicable

99. Refused

DZ40: If another child says or does something mean to you, you say something

1.Never

2. Rarely

3. Sometimes

4. Often

5. Always

97. Don't know

98. Inapplicable

99. Refused

How often is this sentence true for you ?

DZ41: You break the rules

1.Never

2. Rarely

3. Sometimes

4. Often

5. Always

97. Don't know

98. Inapplicable

99. Refused

DZ42: You make friends easily

1.Never

2. Rarely

3. Sometimes

4. Often

5. Always

97. Don't know

98. Inapplicable

99. Refused

DZ43: You are willing to sacrifice things you want for your family

[INTERVIEWER: if the child needs clarification – “Sacrifice” means giving up things you want to do or things you want to have to help your family]

1.Never

2. Rarely

3. Sometimes

4. Often

5. Always

97. Don't know

98. Inapplicable

99. Refused

DZ44: You help take care of family members when they need it

1.Never

2. Rarely

3. Sometimes

4. Often

5. Always

97. Don't know

98. Inapplicable

99. Refused

DZ45: You can easily solve disagreement with friends

1.Never

2. Rarely

3. Sometimes

4. Often

5. Always

97. Don't know

98. Inapplicable

99. Refused

How often is this sentence true for you?

DZ46: You try to understand others

1.Never

2. Rarely

3. Sometimes

4. Often

5. Always

97. Don't know

98. Inapplicable

99. Refused

Question Text: Thank you for working so hard. Remember, there are no right or wrong answers, I want to know what you really do.

DZ47: You can get people to go along with what you want

1.Never

2. Rarely

3. Sometimes

4. Often

5. Always

97. Don't know

98. Inapplicable

99. Refused

DZ48: You know how to ask adults for help if you need it

1.Never

2. Rarely

3. Sometimes

4. Often

5. Always

97. Don't know

98. Inapplicable

99. Refused

DZ49: Others can rely on you to do what you are supposed to do

[INTERVIEWER: If the child needs clarification – “Rely on you” means that if you are supposed to do something, others know that you will do it. Others have been able to depend on you in the past.]

1.Never

2. Rarely

3. Sometimes

4. Often

5. Always

97. Don't know

98. Inapplicable

99. Refused

DZ50: You think about your future, for example, what you want for your career and family

1.Never

2. Rarely

3. Sometimes

4. Often

5. Always

97. Don't know

98. Inapplicable

99. Refused

DZ51: You follow your family's advice when making big decisions (for example, decisions about work or school)

1.Never

2. Rarely

3. Sometimes

4. Often

5. Always

97. Don't know

98. Inapplicable

99. Refused

Section: DCTimeAllocation

Now I would like to ask you some questions about how you spent time yesterday.

DC1: Question Text: [INTERVIEWER: Enter the day of the week for the day you are asking about

Name of the days:.....

1. Monday

2. Tuesday

3. Wednesday

4. Thursday

5. Friday

6. Saturday

7. Sunday

DC2: About how much time did you spend in school?

0. None, did not go to school

1. One hour or less than this

2. Number of hour.....

97. Don't know

99. Refused

DC3: About how much time did you spend studying or doing homework ?

0. None

1. One hour or less than this

2. Number of hour.....

97. Don't know

99. Refused

DC4: Often children do tasks to help their family, like helping with the cooking or cleaning, going to the market, tending animals, helping with agricultural tasks, taking care of children or other family members, or other work for the family. What kinds of housework or other work for the family did you do yesterday?

[INTERVIEWER: Please read each task and have the child respond “yes” or “no” for each task]

Yesterday, did you help your family with:

[INTERVIEWER: SELECT ALL TASKS THAT THE CHILD PERFORMED YESTERDAY]

Cook

Clean the house

Tend the fire

Wash Clothes

Obtain firewood or other fuel for cooking

Get or carry water

Buy food or other things for the house

Care for animals

Work related to the growing of food

Take care of children, older people, or sick family members

None of the above

Refused

DC4K Did you do any other tasks for the family?

0. Not

1. Had done → Describe.....

DC5: How much time did you spend on taking care of children, old people sick people or any others family members yesterday? If you had done something else at the same time then mention that also. Like if you had done caring of your younger brother/sister while doing other works.

0. None

1. 1 hour or less

Number of Hour.....

97. Don't know

99. Refused

DC6: Taking all of these tasks together, along with any other tasks you did for your family, about how much time did you spend doing these things yesterday?

0. None

1. 1 hour or less

Number of Hour.....

97. Don't know

99. Refused

DC7: About how much time did you spend working for salary, cash or kind for someone outside of the family?

0. None

1. 1 hour or less

Number of Hour.....

97. Don't know

99. Refused

DC8: About how much time did you spend using the internet or a cell phone?

0. None

1. 1 hour or less

Number of Hour.....

97. Don't know

99. Refused

DC9: About how much time did you spend watching TV ?

0. None

1. 1 hour or less

Number of Hour.....

97. Don't know

99. Refused

DC10: About how much time did you spend playing video games or games on a phone?

0. None

1. 1 hour or less

Number of Hour.....

97. Don't know

99. Refused

DC11: Last night, about how long time did you sleep ?

0. None

1. 1 hour or less

Number of Hour.....

97. Don't know

99. Refused

DC12: Would you say that yesterday was a typical day in the way you spent your time?

0. No

1. Yes

97. Don't know

99. Don't want to say

DE: Family contact

Now I will ask you questions about your interactions with family members. The next questions are about how you interacted in the past month, that is, the past 30 days or so.

DE1: When was the last time you talked to your mother (in person or on the phone)?

[INTERVIEWER: Read the response options]

1. In the last week

2. In the last month

3. More than one month ago but less than 6 months ago

4. More than 6 months ago

5. Never talked to mother

97. Don't know

98. Does not apply, mother is deceased

99. Refused

DEA1: During the past month, how often did you communicate with your mother, including interactions that were face-to-face, over the internet, through text messages, over the phone, or using email or written letters?

[INTERVIEWER: Read the response options]

1. Never during the past month

2. 1 to 3 times during the past month

3. 1 to 3 times a week

4. Almost every day or every day

97. Don't know

98. Does not apply, mother is deceased

99. Refused

DEA2: Question Text: How did you usually feel when you communicated with your mother during the past month?

[INTERVIEWER: Read the response options]

1. Became angry

2. Felt sad

3. Felt Happy

4. Neither be angry, sad nor happy
don't know

97. Don't know

99. Refused

DEA3: Does your mother live in this household?

0. No

1. Yes



DEB1, Go to next

97. Don't know

99. Refused

EA4-DEA

Q.N. DEA4-DEA7 are kept empty

DEA8: Would you rather your mother live at home or live where she stays now?

1. Live at home

2. Live where she is now

97. Don't know

99. Refused

I have a few more questions for you. Remember, these are about what you did in the last month, that is, the last 30 days or so.

DE2: When was the last time you talked to your father (in person or on the phone)?

[INTERVIEWER: Read the response options]

1. In the last week

2. In the last month

3. More than one month ago but less than 6 months ago

4. More than 6 months ago

5. Never talked to father

97. Don't know

98. Does not apply, father is deceased

99. Refused

DEB1: During the past month, how often did you communicate with your father, including interactions that were face-to-face, over the internet, through text messages, over the phone, or using email or written letters?

[INTERVIEWER: Read the response options]

1. Never during the past month

2. 1 to 3 times during the past month

3. 1 to 3 times in a week

4. Almost every day or every day

97. Don't know

98. Does not apply, father is deceased

DEC1/DEB2/3/8 Go to next

99. Refused

DEB2: How did you usually feel when you communicated with your father during the past month?

For interviewer: (Read out all the alternative answer)

1. It made me feel angry

2. It made me feel sad

3. It made me feel happy

4. It did not make me feel angry, sad, or happy

97. Don't know

99. Refused

DEB3: Does your father live at the same home?

0. Doesn't live

1. Yes lives



DEC1 Go to next

97. Don't know

99. Refused

DEB8: Would you rather your father live at home or live where he lives now?

1. Live at home

2. Live where he is now

97. Don't know

99. Refused

DEC1: Who would you say is your favorite sibling?

INTERVIEWER: ENTER NAME OF SIBLING IDENTIFIED

Name of sibling:

97. Don't know or cannot choose



DF, DEC2-4=98 Go to next

98. Does not apply, no siblings



DF, DEC2-4=98 Go to next

DEC2: When was the last time you talked to that sibling (in person or on the phone)?

[INTERVIEWER: Read the response options]

1. In the last week

2. In the last month

3. More than one month ago but less than 6 months ago

4. More than 6 months ago

5. Never talked to sibling

97. Don't know

99. Refused

DEC3: Question Text: During the past month, how often did you communicate with that sibling you mentioned? Including face-to-face, over the internet, through text messages, over the phone, or using email or written letters.

INTERVIEWER: Read the response options

1. Never during the past month

2. 1 to 3 times during the past month

3. 1 to 3 times a week

4. Almost every day or every day

97. Don't know

98. Does not apply, sibling is deceased

99. Refused

DEC4: How did you usually feel when communicating with that sibling during the past month?

INTERVIEWER: Read the response options

1. It made me feel angry

2. It made me feel sad

3. It made me feel happy

4. It did not make me feel angry, sad,
or happy

97. Don't know

99. Refused

Section: DF SocialSupport

Thank you for sharing with me. Now I will ask you questions about people in your life. Please answer the questions honestly. Your answers will be kept private.

First, think about your parents and tell me how often they do each of the following things for you.

INTERVIEWER: THESE QUESTIONS ARE ASKED WHETHER OR NOT THE MOTHER LIVES WITH THE CHILD.

DFB1: How often does your mother listen when you want to talk or express your feelings?

INTERVIEWER: Read the response options and use Visual Aid for Child_How Often. Continue to use Visual Aid for Child_How Often for section DFB

1. Never

2. Rarely

3. Sometimes

4. Often

5. Always

97. Don't know

99. Refused

DFB2: How often does your mother do things for you, for example helping with homework or chores or giving you money or other things you need?

1. Never

2. Rarely

3. Sometimes

4. Often

5. Always

97. Don't know

99. Refused

DFB3: How often does your mother give you useful information to deal with questions, problems, or everyday tasks?

1. Never

2. Rarely

3. Sometimes

4. Often

5. Always

97. Don't know

99. Refused

NOTE TO THE INTERVIEWER: These questions are asked whether the father lives with the child or not.

DFB4: How often does your father listen when you want to talk or express your feelings?

1. Never

2. Rarely

3. Sometimes

4. Often

5. Always

97. Don't know

99. Refused

DFB5: How often does your father do things for you, for example helping with homework or chores or giving you money or other things you need?

1. Never

2. Rarely

3. Sometimes

4. Often

5. Always

97. Don't know

99. Refused

DFB6: How often does your father give you useful information to deal with questions, problems, or everyday tasks?

1. Never

2. Rarely

3. Sometimes

4. Often

5. Always

97. Don't know

99. Refused

Next, please think about the rest of your family (people other than your mother or father, such as your siblings, aunts, uncles, and grandparents) and tell me how often they do each of the following things for you.

DFA1: How often does your other family listen when you want to talk or express your feelings?

INTERVIEWER: Continue to use Visual Aid for Child, How Often for section DFA

1. Never

2. Rarely

3. Sometimes

4. Often

5. Always

97. Don't know

99. Refused

DFA2: How often does your other family do things for you, for example helping with homework or chores or giving you money or other things you need ?

1. Never

2. Rarely

3. Sometimes

4. Often

5. Always

97. Don't know

99. Refused

DFA3: How often does your other family give you useful information to deal with questions, problems, or everyday tasks?

1. Never

2. Rarely

3. Sometimes

4. Often

5. Always

97. Don't know

99. Refused

Next, please think about people in your community, for example, neighbors, teachers, friends, teammates, or church/temple members you know.

DFA4: How often do other people in your community listen when you want to talk or express your feelings?

1. Never

2. Rarely

3. Sometimes

4. Often

5. Always

97. Don't know

99. Refused

DFA5: How often do other people in your community, for example helping with homework or chores or giving you money or other things you need?

1. Never

2. Rarely

3. Sometimes

4. Often

5. Always

97. Don't know

99. Refused

DFA6: How often do other people in your community, give you useful information to deal with questions, problems, or everyday tasks?

1. Never

2. Rarely

3. Sometimes

4. Often

5. Always

97. Don't know

99. Refused

Section: DSSupportGuidance

Next, I will ask you questions about your parents/ caregiver . Tell me how often your parents/ caregiver does each of the following things.

DS1: How often does your parents/ caregiver teach you about good and bad behavior?

INTERVIEWER: Read the response options and use Visual Aid for Child_How Often. Continue to use Visual Aid for Child_How Often for section DS

1. Not at all.

2. Rarely

3. Sometimes

4. Often

5. Always

97. Don't know

99. Refused

DS2: How often does your parents/ caregiver say loving things to you?

1. Not at all.

2. Rarely

3. Sometimes

4. Often

5. Always

97. Don't know

99. Refused

DS3: How often does your parents/ caregiver give you advice or guidance?

1. Not at all.

2. Rarely

3. Sometimes

4. Often

5. Always

97. Don't know

99. Refused

DS4: How often does your parents/ caregiver encourage or tell you to do things you are interested in?

1. Not at all.

2. Rarely

3. Sometimes

4. Often

5. Always

97. Don't know

99. Refused

DS5: How often does your parents/ caregiver provide you with the things you really need, for example food and clothing?

1. Not at all.

2. Rarely

3. Sometimes

4. Often

5. Always

97. Don't know

99. Refused to say

Section: DTStructure

Thank you for working so hard to answer my questions. Please tell me how often your parents/ caregiver does each of the following things.

DT1: How often does your parents/ caregiver have you follow a schedule or plan for when you should do things such as wake up, eat, help with chores, play, and study?

INTERVIEWER: Continue to use Visual Aid for Child_How Often for section DT

1. Do not do at all.

2. Rarely

3. Sometimes

4. Often

5. Always

97. Don't know

99. Refused to say

DT2: How often does your parents/ caregiver give you responsibilities or chores around the house or property?

1. Not at all.

2. Rarely

3. Sometimes

4. Often

5. Always

97. Don't know

99. Refused

DU: Example/ be model (For only one child above 11)

DU1: How often does your parents/ caregiver set an example of good behavior with her/his own behavior, for instance, use good manners or do other things s/he expects you to do?

INTERVIEWER: Continue to use Visual Aid for Child_How Often for section DU

1. Never

2. Rarely

3. Sometimes

4. Often

5. Always

97. Don't know

99. Refused

DU2: How often does your parents/ caregiver tell you about other people with good behavior who s/he wants you to be like?

1. Never

2. Rarely

3. Sometimes

4. Often

5. Always

97. Don't know

99. Refused

DU3: How often does your parents/ caregiver tell you about other people with bad behavior who s/he does not want you to be like?

1. Never

2. Rarely

3. Sometimes

4. Often

5. Always

97. Don't know

99. Refused

DH: Discipline

DH1: **Q.N. 1 DH1 is left empty.**

DH2: When you do something wrong, how often does your parents/ caregiver punish you by giving you extra chores, taking away your things, or forbidding you to do something you want to do?

INTERVIEWER: Continue to use Visual Aid for Child_How Often for section DH

1. Never

2. Rarely

3. Sometimes

4. Often

5. Always

97. Don't know

99. Refused

DH3: **Q.N. DH3 is Kept Blank**

DH4: When you do something wrong, how often does your parents/ caregiver spank, slap, hit, or beat you?

1. Never

2. Rarely

3. Sometimes

4. Often

5. Always

97. Don't know

99. Refused

DH5: **Q.N. DH5 is Kept Blank**

DH6: When you do something wrong, how often does your parents/ caregiver yell at you?

1. Never

2. Rarely

3. Sometimes

4. Often

5. Always

97. Don't know

99. Refused

DH7: When you do something wrong, how often does your parents/ caregiver explain why what you did was wrong?

1. Never

2. Rarely

3. Sometimes

4. Often

5. Always

97. Don't know

99. Refused

DI: Positive purification

We are getting a lot done. Please tell me how often your parents/ caregiver does each of the following things.

DI1: When you do something good, how often does your parents/ caregiver give you a smile, hug, or kiss?

INTERVIEWER: Continue to use Visual Aid for Child_How Often for section DI

1. Never

2. Rarely

3. Sometimes

4. Often

5. Always

97. Don't know

99. Refused

DI2: When you do something good, how often does your parents/ caregiver say something nice about it or congratulate you?

1. Never

2. Rarely

3. Sometimes

4. Often

5. Always

97. Don't know

99. Refused

DI3: When you do something good, how often does your parents/ caregiver reward you by giving you something, such as a present or something special to eat, or giving you a special privilege, such as staying up late or playing on a mobile phone?

1. Never

2. Rarely

3. Sometimes

4. Often

5. Always

97. Don't know

99. Refused

DJ communication

DJ1: How often do your parents/ caregiver and you talk honestly about everything, for instance, you say what you feel, even when it's difficult to say?

INTERVIEWER: Continue to use Visual Aid for Child_How Often for section DJ ☐

1. Never

2. Rarely

3. Sometimes

4. Often

5. Always

97. Don't know

99. Refused

DJ2: How often do you talk about your thoughts and experiences with your parents/ caregiver ?

1. Never

2. Rarely

3. Sometimes

4. Often

5. Always

97. Don't know

99. Refused

DJ3: How often do your parents/ caregiver and you have conversations?

1. Never

2. Rarely

3. Sometimes

4. Often

5. Always

97. Don't know

99. Refused

DJ4: How often does your parents/ caregiver ask you what you think?

1. Never

2. Rarely

3. Sometimes

4. Often

5. Always

97. Don't know

99. Refused

DJ5: How often does your parents/ caregiver try to understand you, for example how you feel, what you want, and what you like?

1. Never

2. Rarely

3. Sometimes

4. Often

5. Always

97. Don't know

99. Refused

DK: Take care/ Supervision

Thank you for sharing with me. The next questions are the last questions about your parents/ caregiver

DK1: How often does your parents/ caregiver usually ask you about your plans for the coming day?

INTERVIEWER: Continue to use Visual Aid for Child, How Often for DK1-5

1. Never

2. Rarely

3. Sometimes

4. Often

5. Always

97. Don't know

99. Refused

DK2: How often does your parents/ caregiver usually talk with you about what you actually did during the day?

1. Never

2. Rarely

3. Sometimes

4. Often

5. Always

97. Don't know

99. Refused

DK3: How often do you have a specific time to be home at night?

1. Never

2. Rarely

3. Sometimes

4. Often

5. Always

97. Don't know

99. Refused

DK4: How often do you tell your parents/ caregiver where you are going when you leave the house?

1. Never

2. Rarely

3. Sometimes

4. Often

5. Always

97. Don't know

99. Refused

DK5: How often does your parents/ caregiver know who you are with when you are not at home?

1. Never

2. Rarely

3. Sometimes

4. Often

5. Always

97. Don't know

99. Refused

DK6: Where are you usually when you are not in school or working?

INTERVIEWER: Read the response options

1. At home with an adult or responsible older child

2. At home and no adult or responsible older child is home

3. Somewhere else with an adult or responsible older child

4. Somewhere else and no adult or responsible older child is there

97. Don't know

99. Refused

DK6A Specify where?

Place: _____

DK7: How many of your friends does your parents/ caregiver know?

[INTERVIEWER: Read the response options]

1. None of them

2. A few of them

3. About half of them

4. Most of them

5. All of them

97. Don't know

99. Refused

Chapter: DM HEALTH and FAMILY CONDITION

Now I would like to ask you some questions about your health and development and how things are going in your household.

DM1: How often do you feel like an adult?

1. Never

2. Rarely

3. Sometimes

4. Often

5. Always

97. Don't know

99. Refused

DM2: Overall, how good is your health? Would you say that you are in very good health, good health, only ok health, bad health, or very bad health?

1. Very good

2. Good

3. Okay

4. Bad

97. Don't know

99. Refused

DM3: "As boys grow into men, certain changes happen in their bodies, such as their voices get deeper or they grow pubic hair, [WHERE SITE APPROPRIATE: or sometimes they have ejaculations or 'wet dreams.'] At what age did these changes first happen in your body, or have they not happened yet?" :

"As girls grow into women, changes happen in their bodies, such as the start of menstrual periods. At what age did you have your first menstrual period, or has it not happened yet?" }

0. Has not happened yet

1. Age.....

97. Don't know

99. Refused

DM4: In your opinion, compared to the living conditions of the majority of households in this community, are the living conditions in your household better, worse, or about the same?

1. Better

2. Worse

3. About the same

97. Don't know

99. Refused

Now I would like to ask you to think about the last three months or so and how you ate in your household. Please tell me whether these things never happened to you, they happened a few times, or they happened many times over the last three months.

DM5: Because of a lack of money or other resources in the household, you were worried you would not have enough food to eat?

1. Never

2. A few times

3. Many times

97. Don't know

99. Refused

DM6: Because of a lack of money or other resources in the household, you ate less than you thought

1. Never

2. A few times

3. Many times

97. Don't know

99. Refused

DM7: Because of a lack of money or other resources in the household, you went without food for a whole day?

1. Never

2. A few times

3. Many times

97. Don't know

99. Refused

DM8: Because of a lack of money or other resources in the household, you had to ask outside the household for food because there was not enough food at home?

1. Never

2. A few times

3. Many times

97. Don't know

99. Refused

DM9: During the past six months or so (last two seasons), have you done any work for which you were paid in cash or in kind?

0. NO → Go to DQ

1. Yes

97. Don't know

99. Refused → Go to DQ

DM10: Who decided what to do with what you earned?

1. You decided

2. You and other members of your household decided together

3. Other members of your household decided

99. Refused

Section: DQGenderIdentity

Thank you for answering our questions! Now I have a few questions about appropriate behavior for boys and for girls. Remember, there are no right or wrong answers. I just want to know what you think.

Please tell us how much you agree or disagree with these statements.

DQ1: "Other kids who are girls like me would get upset if someone who is a girl acts like a boy." :

"Other kids who are boys like me would get upset if someone who is a boy acts like a girl."}

[INTERVIEWER: Read response options and use Visual Aid for Child_How Agree. Continue to use the visual aid Child_How Agree for section DQ]

1. Strongly disagree

2. Disagree

3. Neither agree nor disagree

4. Agree

5. Strongly agree

97. Don't know

99. Refused

DQ2: (For a girl)"Other kids who are girls like me would be upset if I wanted to do an activity that boys usually do."

(For a boy)"Other kids who are boys like me would be upset if I wanted to do an activity that girls usually do."}

1. Strongly disagree

2. Disagree

3. Neither agree nor disagree

4. Agree

5. Strongly agree

97. Don't know

99. Refused

DQ3: (For a girl)? "Other kids who are girls would get upset if someone who is a girl talks like a boy. "

(For a boy)"Other kids who are boys would get upset if someone who is a boy talks like a girl." }

1. Strongly disagree

2. Disagree

3. Neither agree nor disagree

4. Agree

5. Strongly agree

97. Don't know

99. Refused

Now we would like to know some of your ideas about how to organize a family. I am going to read some more statements that you might agree with or disagree with. Please tell me whether you agree, disagree, neither agree nor disagree, agree, or strongly agree.

DQ4: It is best if the husband makes decisions for the household and the wife follows his decisions.

1. Strongly disagree

2. Disagree

3. Neither agree nor disagree

4. Agree

5. Strongly agree

97. Don't know

99. Refused

DQ5: It is never acceptable for a husband to beat his wife, even if she provokes him.

1. Strongly disagree

2. Disagree

3. Neither agree nor disagree

4. Agree

5. Strongly agree

97. Don't know

99. Refused

DQ6: It is not good if a wife is more educated than her husband.

1. Strongly disagree

2. Disagree

3. Neither agree nor disagree

4. Agree

5. Strongly agree

97. Don't know

99. Refused

DQ7: It is natural that parents spend less money on girls' education than on boys' education.

1. Strongly disagree

2. Disagree

3. Neither agree nor disagree

4. Agree

5. Strongly agree

97. Don't know

99. Refused

DQ8: Girls should have as much freedom to go outside the home as boys.

1. Strongly disagree

2. Disagree

3. Neither agree nor disagree

4. Agree

5. Strongly agree

97. Don't know

99. Refused

DQ9: Girls are as intelligent as boys.

1. Strongly disagree

2. Disagree

3. Neither agree nor disagree

4. Agree

5. Strongly agree

97. Don't know

99. Refused

DQ10: A girl should get married when she finds an appropriate husband, even if she is still in school.

1. Strongly disagree

2. Disagree

3. Neither agree nor disagree

4. Agree

5. Strongly agree

97. Don't know

99. Refused

DB: Loneliness and mutual relationship of children.

I am interested in learning how you feel and act around other people. When answering the next questions, please think about other people your age who are not your family members.

DB1: How often do you want to be near, play with, or talk to other children?

**[INTERVIEWER: Read response options and use Visual Aid for Child_How Often.
Continue to use the visual aid Child_How Often for DB1-DB4]**

1. Never

2. Rarely

3. Sometimes

4. Often

5. Always

97. Don't know

99. Refused

DB2: How often do you want to stay away from other children?

1. Never

2. Rarely

3. Sometimes

4. Often

5. Always

97. Don't know

99. Refused

DB3: How often are you uncomfortable, for instance tense or anxious, being near, playing with, or talking to other children?

1. Never

2. Rarely

3. Sometimes

4. Often

5. Always

97. Don't know

99. Refused

DB4: How often do you like to do things alone?

1. Never

2. Rarely

3. Sometimes

4. Often

5. Always

97. Don't know

99. Refused

DB5: How often do you spend time talking or chatting with your friends in person?

1. Never

2. Rarely

3. Sometimes

4. Often

5. Always

97. Don't know

99. Refused

DB6: Do you have a cell phone of your own that only you use?

0. No

1. Yes

97. Don't know

99. Refused

DB7: How often do you spend time texting, talking with your friends on the phone, emailing your friends, or chatting with your friends on phones or computers?

1. Never

2. Rarely

3. Sometimes

4. Often

5. Always

97. Don't know

99. Refused

DB8: How often do you spend time with friends outside your home, like at a friend's house or in the neighborhood?

1. Never

2. Rarely

3. Sometimes

4. Often

5. Always

97. Don't know

99. Refused

DP: Sex and Relationship

Now I would like to ask you a few more questions about your friends, both friends who are girls and friends who are boys. I would also like to ask you some questions about {"girls" : "boys"} who are more than friends. Remember, the answers to these questions will be kept secret, and no one from your family or community will find out your answers.

DPA1: Think about your friends that you spend time with. About how many friends would you say that you have?

.....Number

97. Don't know

99. Refused

DPA2: About how many of these friends are boys and how many are girls? Would you say that they are all boys, mostly boys but some girls, about half boys and half girls, mostly girls but some boys, or all girls?

1. All Boys

2. Mostly boys but some girls

3. About half boys and half girls

4. Mostly girls but some boys

5. All girls

97. Don't know

99. Refused

DPA3: Thinking about now and about the past, have you ever known a "girl" / "boy" that was more than a friend to you?

INTERVIEWER: ONLY IF R ASKS, SPECIFY "This could be anyone that you spent time with or talked with one on one, and that you had romantic feelings for."

0. No

→ Go to part DQ

1. Yes

97. Don't know

→ Go to part DQ

99. Refused

→ Go to part DQ

DPA4: How many of these relationships have you had?

.....Number

97. Don't know

99. Refused to say

DPA5: I would like to ask you about your first relationship with a "girl" / "boy" who was more than a friend to you. How did you meet that person?

[INTERVIEWER: DO NOT READ RESPONSES, ALLOW R TO RESPOND AND SELECT BEST CHOICE.]

1. At school

2. In the Neighborhood

3. Introduced by friends or family

4. At a public place (market, store, town center, etc.

5. Internet or telephone

97. Don't know

99. Refused

DPA6: And when did that relationship start? Can you tell me what year it was?

[INTERVIEWER: If the respondent isn't sure about the year, try to help them remember by asking if it was in school and in what year school was.]

.....Year



Go to DPA8

97. Don't know

99. Refused



Go to DPA8

DPA7: Do you remember whether it was this year, last year, or before last year?

1. This year

2. Last year

3. Before last year

97. Don't know

99. Refused

DPA8: And what month was it that that relationship started?

[INTERVIEWER: IF R IS NOT SURE OF MONTH, ASK FOR SEASON..]

1. Poush

11. Kartik

2. Magh

12. Mangsir

3. Falgun

20. Winter

4. Chaitra

30. Spring season

5. Baishakh

40. Summer season

6. Jestha

50. Fall

7. Asar

60. Rainy

8. Shrawan

70. Dry

9. Bhadau

97. Don't know

10. Ashoj

99. Refused

DPA9: Question Text: When you started a relationship with that person, what were you looking for in a relationship?

[INTERVIEWER: DO NOT READ RESPONSES, ALLOW R TO RESPOND AND SELECT ALL THAT APPLY.]

1. Have fun

2. Love/companionship

3. Sex

4. Try out a relationship before marriage

5. Prepare for having a family

6. Financial support for necessities or luxuries

97. Don't know

99. Refused

DPA10: About how long did that relationship last?

[INTERVIEWER: IF R IS NOT SURE HOW LONG THE RELATIONSHIP LASTED, TRY TO HELP R REMEMBER BY THINKING ABOUT WHAT TIME IT WAS WHEN THE RELATIONSHIP ENDED, WHETHER THEY WERE IN SCHOOL AT THE TIME, ETC.]

[INTERVIEWER: 1 YEAR = 12 MONTHS, 1 AND A HALF YEARS = 18 MONTHS, 2 YEARS = 24 MONTHS, ETC.]

0. Less than one month

..... Months

95. Still ongoing

97. Don't know

99. Refused

DPA11: At any point in that relationship, did you think that you might want to marry that person

0. No

1. Yes

97. Don't know

99. Refused

DPA12: "Do" / "Did" your parents/caregivers know about the "girlfriend's" / "boyfriend's" ?

0. No

1. Yes

97. Don't know

99. Refused

DPA13: "Do" / "Did" any other family members know about the "girlfriend's" / "boyfriend's" ?

0. No

1. Yes

97. Don't know

99. Refused to say

DPA14: "Do" / "Did" your friends know about the "girlfriend's" / "boyfriend's" ?

0. No

1. Yes

97. Don't know

99. Refused to say

DPA15: "Do" / "Did" you ever spend time with your "girlfriend's / "boyfriend's family?

0. No

1. Yes

97. Don't know

99. Refused

DPA16: How old is that "girlfriend" / "boyfriend" ?

1. Younger than you.

2. Same as you

3. Older than you

97. Don't know

99. Refused to say

DPA17: "Do" / "Did" you ever talk on the phone with this person, send text messages with this person, or send messages on the internet by email, What's App, or Facebook?

0. No

1. Yes

97. Don't know

99. Refused

DPA18: Have you ever gone to a party or a dance with this person?

0. No

1. Yes

97. Don't know

99. Refused

DPA19: **Question isn't left empty.**

DPA20: Have you ever gone to a soccer game or another sports event with this person, just the two of you?

0. No

1. Yes

97. Don't know

99. Refused

DPA21: Have you ever gone to a movie with this person, just the two of you?

0. No

1. Yes

97. Don't know

99. Refused

DPA22: Have you ever gone out to a restaurant or club, just the two of you?

0. No

1. Yes

97. Don't know

99. Refused

DPA23: Have you ever gone on a trip outside your community, just the two of you, even for one day or a few hours?

0. No

1. Yes

97. Don't know

99. Refused

DPA24: Have you ever spent a night with this person ?

0. No

1. Yes

97. Don't know

99. Refused

DPA25: Have the two of you ever held hands or hugged?

0. No

1. Yes

97. Don't know

99. Refused

DPA26: Have the two of you ever kissed?

0. No

1. Yes

97. Don't know

99. Refused

DPB1: Have the two of you ever had sex?

[INTERVIEWER: ONLY IF RESPONDENT ASKS: "By having sex, I mean full penetration."]

0. No



Go to DPB 7

1. Yes

97. Don't know



Go to DPB 7

99. Refused



Go to DPB 7

DPB2: When did you first have sex with that person? Can you tell me what year it was?

INTERVIEWER: IF R IS NOT SURE OF YEAR, TRY TO HELP R REMEMBER BY ASKING WHETHER THEY WERE IN SCHOOL AND WHAT YEAR OF SCHOOL IT WAS.

..... Year → Go to DPB 4

97. Don't know

99. Refused → Go to DPB 4

DPB3: Do you remember whether it was this year, last year, or before last year?

1. This year

2. Last year

3. Before last year

97. Don't know

99. Refused

DPB4: And can you tell me what month it was? □

[INTERVIEWER: IF R IS NOT SURE OF MONTH, ASK FOR SEASON.]

1. Poush

11. Kartik

2. Magh

12. Mangsir

3. Falgun

20. Winter

4. Chaitra

30. Spring

5. Baishakh

40. Summer

6. Jestha

50. Fall

7. Asar

60. Rainy

8. Shrawan

70. Dry

9. Bhadau

97. Don't know

10. Ashoj

99. Refused

DPA5M Question Text: I would like to ask you about your most recent relationship with a "girl" / "boy"}
R: who was more than a friend to you. How did you meet that person?

[INTERVIEWER: DO NOT READ RESPONSES, ALLOW R TO RESPOND AND SELECT BEST CHOICE.]

1. At school

2. In the neighborhood

3. Introduced by friends or family

4. At a public place (market, store, town center, etc)

5. Internet/telephone

97. Don't know

99. Refused

DPA6M And when did that relationship start? Can you tell me what year it was?
R:

.....Year



Go to DPA8MR

97. Don't know

99. Refused



Go to DPA8MR

DPA7M Do you remember whether it was this year, last year, or before last year?

R:

1. This year

2. Last year

3. Before last year

97. Don't know

99. Refused

DPA8M And what month was it that that relationship started?

R:

[INTERVIEWER: If R IS NOT SURE OF MONTH, ASK FOR SEASON.]

1. Poush

11. Kartik

2. Magh

12. Mangsir

3. Falgun

20. Winter

4. Chaitra

30. Spring

5. Baishakh

40. Summer

6. Jestha

50. Fall

7. Asar

60. Rainy

8. Shrawan

70. Dry

9. Bhadau

97. Don't know

10. Ashoj

99. Refused

DPA9M When you started a relationship with that person, what were you looking for in a relationship?

[INTERVIEWER: DO NOT READ RESPONSES, ALLOW R TO RESPOND AND SELECT ALL THAT APPLY.]

1. Have Fun

2. Love/companionship

3. Sex

4. Try out a relationship before marriage

5. Prepare for having a family

6. Financial support for necessities or luxuries

97. Don't know

99. Refused to say

DPA10 About how long did that relationship last?

MR:

[INTERVIEWER: IF R IS NOT SURE HOW LONG THE RELATIONSHIP LASTED, TRY TO HELP THEM REMEMBER BY THINKING ABOUT WHAT TIME OF YEAR IT WAS WHEN THE RELATIONSHIP ENDED, WHETHER THEY WERE IN SCHOOL AT THE TIME, ETC.]

[INTERVIEWER: PLEASE ENTER RESPONSE IN MONTHS. 1 YEAR=12 MONTHS, 1 AND A HALF YEARS=18 MONTHS, 2 YEARS=24 MONTHS, ETC.]

0. less than one month.

.....Number of months

95. Still ongoing

97. Don't know

99. Refused to inform

DPA11 At any point in that relationship, did you think that you might want to marry that person

0. No

1. Yes

97. Don't know

99. Refused

DPA12 "Do" / "Did" your parents/caregivers know about the "girlfriend" / "boyfriend"?
MR:

0. Not

1. Yes

97. Don't know

99. Refused to say

DPA13 "Do" / "Did" any other family members know about the "girlfriend" / "boyfriend"?
MR:

0. No

1. Yes

97. Don't know

99. Refused

DPA14 "Do" / "Did" your friends know about the "girlfriend" / "boyfriend"?
MR:

0. No

1. Yes

97. Don't know

99. Refused

DPA15 "Do" / "Did" you ever spend time with your girlfriend's / boyfriend's family?

MR:

0. No

1. Yes

97. Don't know

99. Refused

DPA16 How old is that "girlfriend" / "boyfriend" ?

MR:

1. Younger than you

2. The same age as you

3. Older than you

97. Don't know

99. Refused

DPA17 "Do" / "Did" you ever talk on the phone with this person, send text messages with this person, or

MR: send messages on the internet by email, What's App, or Facebook?

0. No

1. Yes

97. Don't know

99. Refused

DPA18 Have you ever gone to a party or a dance with this person?

MR:

0. No

1. Yes

97. Don't know

99. Refused

DPA19 **This question is left empty.**

MR:

DPA20 Have you ever gone to a soccer game or another sports event with this person, just the two of you?

MR:

0. No

1. Yes

97. Don't know

99. Refused

DPA21 Have you ever gone to a movie with this person, just the two of you?

MR:

0. No

1. Yes

97. Don't know

99. Refused

DPA22 Have you ever gone out to a restaurant or club, just the two of you?

MR:

0. No

1. Yes

97. Don't know

99. Refused

DPA23 Have you ever gone on a trip outside your community, just the two of you, even for one day or a few hours?

0. No

1. Yes

97. Don't know

99. Refused

DPA24 Have you ever spent a night with this person?

MR:

0. No

1. Yes

97. Don't know

99. Refused

DPA25 Have the two of you ever held hands or hugged?

MR:

0. No

1. Yes

97. Don't know

99. Refused

DPA26 Have the two of you ever kissed?

MR:

0. No

1. Yes

97. Don't know

99. Refused

DPB1M Have the two of you ever had sex?

R:

[INTERVIEWER: ONLY IF RESPONDENT ASKS: "By having sex, I mean full penetration"].

0. No → Go to DPC1

1. Yes

97. Don't know → Go to DPC1

99. Refused → Go to DPC1

DPB2M When did you first have sex with that person? Can you tell me what year it was?

R:

[INTERVIEWER: IF R IS NOT SURE OF YEAR, TRY TO HELP R REMEMBER BY ASKING WHETHER R WAS IN SCHOOL AND WHAT YEAR OF SCHOOL IT WAS.]

.....Year



Go to DPB4MR

97. Don't know

99. Refused



Go to DPB4MR

DPB3M Do you remember whether it was this year, last year, or before last year?

R:

1. This year

2. Last year

3. The year before last

97. Don't know

99. Refused

DPB4M And can you tell me what month it was?

R:

[INTERVIEWER: IF R IS NOT SURE OF MONTH, ASK FOR SEASON.]

1. Poush	11. Kartik
2. Magh	12. Mangsir
3. Falgun	20. Winter
4. Chaitra	30. Spring season
5. Baishakh	40. Summer season
6. Jestha	50. Fall
7. Asar	60. Rainy
8. Shrawan	70. Dry
9. Bhadau	97. Don't know
10. Ashoj	99. Refused

DPC1: Have you ever had sex with anyone "else" ?

0. No	→	Go to part DR
1. Yes		
97. Don't know	→	Go to part DR
99. Refused	→	Go to part DR

DPC2: When did you first have sex with that person? Can you tell me what year it was?

[INTERVIEWER: IF R IS NOT SURE OF YEAR, TRY TO HELP R REMEMBER BY ASKING WHETHER R WAS IN SCHOOL AND WHAT YEAR OF SCHOOL IT WAS.]		
.....Year	→	Go to DP4
97. Don't know		
99. Refused	→	Go to DP4

DPC3: Do you remember whether it was this year, last year, or before last year?

1. This year
2. Last year
3. Before last year
97. Don't know
99. Refused

DPC4: And can you tell me what month it was?

(For interviewer: If the respondent can't remember and say them facilitate by reminding the weather and seasons the sex took place.)

1. Poush

11. Kartik

2. Magh

12. Mangsir

3. Falgun

20. Winter

4. Chaitra

30. Spring season

5. Baishakh

40. Summer season

6. Jestha

50. Fall

7. Asar

60. Rainy

8. Shrawan

70. Dry

9. Bhadau

97. Don't know

10. Ashoj

99. Refused

DR: Son and daughter (For 14 or above children)

We are almost done! I just have a few last questions for you.

DR1: "Have you ever fathered a child" / "Have you ever had a baby" ?

0. No → Go to Z1 comment

1. Yes

97. Don't know → Go to Z1 comment

99. Refused → Go to Z1 comment

DR2: When was your child born? In what year?

[INTERVIEWER: IF R HAS HAD MORE THAN ONE CHILD, THIS QUESTION REFERS TO THE FIRST BIRTH. IF R IS NOT SURE OF YEAR, TRY TO HELP R REMEMBER BY ASKING WHETHER R WAS IN SCHOOL AND WHAT YEAR OF SCHOOL IT WAS, OR ABOUT HOW LONG R HAD BEEN OUT OF SCHOOL.]

.....Year → Go to DR4

97. Don't know

99. Refused → Go to DR4

DR3: Do you remember whether it was this year, last year, or before last year?

1. This year

2. Last year

3. Before last year

97. Don't know

99. Refused

DPC4: Similarly can you tell name of the month your first child took birth?

(For interviewer: If the respondent can't tell the month then remind him by telling different weather and seasons.

1. Poush

11. Kartik

2. Magh

12. Mangsir

3. Falgun

20. Winter

4. Chaitra

30. Spring season

5. Baishakh

40. Summer season

6. Jestha

50. Fall

7. Asar

60. Rainy

8. Shrawan

70. Dry

9. Bhadau

97. Don't know

10. Ashoj

99. Refused

DR5: Does your child live with you?

[INTERVIEWER: IF R HAS HAD MORE THAN ONE CHILD, THIS QUESTION REFERS TO THE FIRST BIRTH.]

0. No

1. Yes

5. Child is deceased

97. Don't know

99. Refused

Good Taste What are your favorite activities?

Activity:

Z1: Thank you for helping us! That is all the questions I have for you. Is there anything else you would like to tell me about your life or your plans for the future?

Comments:

5. No other comments

Chapter ZZ: Observation

INTERVIEWER: PLEASE ANSWER THESE QUESTIONS BASED ON YOUR OBSERVATIONS. DO NOT ASK THE CHILD.

ZZ1: Rate the child's level of understanding the interview.

1. Did not seem to understand questions asked for the vast majority of the interview

2. Seemed to understand less than half of the questions

3. Seemed to understand most of the questions

4. Clearly understood nearly all of the questions

ZZ2: Rate the child's level of attention to the interview.

1. Did not seem to pay attention for the vast majority of the interview

2. Seemed to pay attention to less than half of the questions

3. Seemed to pay attention to most of the questions

4. Clearly paid attention to nearly all the questions

ZZ3: Were there any questions where you thought the child might not be telling the truth?

1. Almost all of the questions

2. More than half of the questions

3. Some questions but less than half of the questions

4. No questions or very few of the questions

ZZ4: Was there anyone else around who might have heard the questions you were asking or the child's answers?

1 - Yes, during almost all of the interview

2. Yes, during more than half of the interview

3. Yes, during some of the interview but less than half of the interview

4. No, not at all or during very little of the interview

We want to give you very very thanks for your time and help. We expect your such help time and again.

Thank you !

Exact Time:.....

Call Record

Description	First Time	Second Time	Third Time	Remarks
Date				
Name of Interviewer				
Final Result*				
Time				
Date for Next Visit				

* 1. Complete

2. No one at home

3. Partially complete

4. Refusal

5. House vacant

6. Address not available

7. Others (Specify).....