

Family Migration Context and Socio-emotional Competence Study, Wave 3, 2023

Individual Interview with Mother

A. Child:

Name of Child					
ID					
Gender	Female	Male	Age		
				Bargha	

B. Respondent (Mother):

Respondent (Mother) Name					
ID					
Gender	Female		Age		
				Bargha	

C. Interview:

Interview No.				Date		Date	
Interview Mode:	1. Face to Face		2. Telephone				
Interviewer's Name					ID		

Interview	Start	End	Total
	Time	Time	Time (minute)
Pre-edit Time			
Interview Time			
Post-edit Time			
Name of Editor's			
1		Supervisor	2
			Officer

Exact Time Now.....

Screen: IDScreen

ID

ID: _____

ScreenerGuid_W3, Show If: false;

Screen: ChooseID

WhichScreen What is the correct screener?
er

Number: _____

----- Screen: Setup -----

MIntType_W
3

MIntName_
W3

Name.....

Iwer's
ID_W3

Interviewer's ID.....

Screen: Confirmation1

MMotherVerified_W3 Just to confirm again, you are {FC1Name_W3.value}'s mother?

0. No

1. Yes



Go to MotherNameIsCorrect_W3

Screen: NotMother

[INTERVIEWER: Please determine if {FC1Name_W3.value}'s mother lives there and can be interviewed. If the mother is not there, find out how to contact her to be interviewed and end the Mother Interview.]

Screen: Confirmation2

MotherNameIsCorrect_W3 I want to make sure all my information is correct. Your name is {MotherName_W3.value}.

0. No

1. Yes



Go to MNameMatch_W3

Show If: MotherNameIsCorrect_W3.value == 0

MotherNameCorrect_W3 What is your correct name?

Name: _____

MNameMatch_h_W3 [INTERVIEWER: Is the name provided a correct match (or just slightly misspelled)?]

0. No



End the Interview

1. Yes

MotherName_W3, Show If: false;

Screen: Consent

[INTERVIEWER: If you already read this person the consent script during this home interview and they consented, do not read the script again. Mark their consent.]

Family Migration Context and Socialization, and Children's Socio-emotional Development Study W3 in Nepal Mother Consent Form for Interview

For the Interviewer:

You are required to read out loud the following statement to the mother so that they are able to understand it very well, and you are required to obtain their permission prior to starting interview.

Namaste! My name is _____. I work for the Institute for Social and Environmental Research-Nepal, located in Fulbari, Chitwan. Now, I am (visiting/contacting) you to obtain your consent to participate in a study entitled Family Migration Context and Socialization, and Children's Socio-emotional Development Study W3 in Nepal. This study seeks to understand the impact of family migration context on children's (aged 10-23) socio-psychological competence, expectations, and behaviors. The interview will take about 45 minutes. We will conduct this interview using one method either face to face or by telephone. Your participation is voluntary.

While there will not be any direct benefits to you, your participation in the study will give researchers a better understanding of how family migration affects child outcomes such as how children behave with family and friends both at home and in school. This information may inform policies and programs that will help people in the future. Your participation in this research is very important for the success of this study.

In this study we will ask questions about your child's interactions with family and friends, relationships with others, expectations, and achievements. You may choose not to answer any question for any reason. You may leave the study at any time. If you leave the study before it is finished, there will be no penalty to you.

We believe there are very few risks involved in participating in this study. We follow stringent practices to maintain the security of all data that could identify you, so we believe the risks to your privacy are very small. Your answers to the questions will be kept confidential.

(For Interviewer: Face to Face interview) We will conduct the interview in a private setting of your choice/ (For Interviewer: Telephone Interview) We will conduct the interview at a time when you can speak to us in private. Your answers will be used for research only and will be stored in secure data repositories for future research studies. If we share your information with other researchers, it will be de-identified, which means that it will not contain your name or other information that can directly identify you. Such future research studies may be similar to this study or completely different. We will not ask for your additional informed consent for these future studies. There is no limit on the length of time we will store your information.

Prof. Dr. Natalie Eggum is an Associate Professor at Arizona State University and Principal Investigator of this study. Prof. Dr. Dirgha Jibi Ghimire is the Director of the Institute for Social and Environmental Research-Nepal (ISER-N), a Professor at the University of Michigan, and Co-Investigator of this study. If you want to know more about this research, Prof. Dr. Ghimire can be reached by phone at +977-056-591054.

In addition, if you have questions about your rights as a research participant, or wish to obtain information, ask questions or discuss any concerns about this study with someone other than the researcher(s), please contact the Institute for Social and Environmental Research-Nepal Institutional Review Board by phone at +977-056-592407 or by email at isernirb@outlook.com.

This study is funded by the National Institute of Child Health and Human Development. It is a joint collaboration between the Institute for Social and Environmental Research-Nepal (ISER-N) Fulbari, Chitwan. Arizona State University, Pennsylvania State University and the University of Michigan, USA.

Lastly, we are grateful for your valuable time and cooperation, and also look forward to talking with you again in the future. Please choose a private place to complete your interview.

Contact Address:

Institute for Social and
Environmental Research-Nepal,

Fulbari, Chitwan

Phone: +977-56-591054

[Email: iser.nepal@outlook.com](mailto:iser.nepal@outlook.com)

Investigator:

Prof. Dr. Dirgha Jibi Ghimire

Population Studies Center

The University of Michigan

426 Thompson St.

Ann Arbor, MI 48106-1248 USA

Phone: 001+734-936-3125

[Email: nepdijg@umich.edu](mailto:nepdijg@umich.edu)

Screen: Demographics

I may have already asked you these questions about yourself

MDOB What is your birthdate?

Year.....

Month.....

Day.....

997. Don't know

999. Refused

MMarital_W What is your marital status?

3

0. Never married

1. Married

2. Cohabiting (unmarried but with a romantic partner in household)

3. Separated/Divorced

4. Widowed

97. Don't Know

99. Refused

MEducation_ What is the highest level of schooling you have completed?
W3

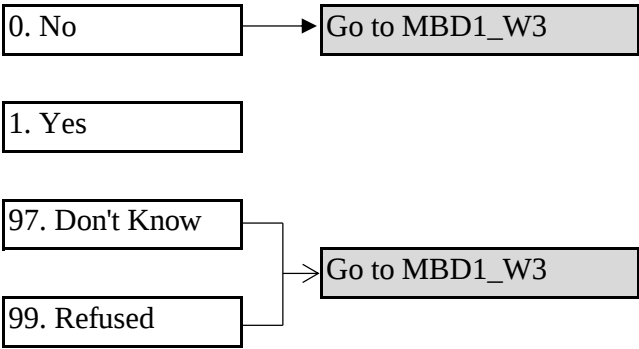
0.Never attended school /No instruction	12. Grade 8
1. Currently in Preschool	15. Grade 9
2. Preschool/play school	16. Grade 10 (SLC/ SEE)
3. Grade 1	17. Grade 11
4. Grade 2	18. Grade 12 (IA/ plus 2)
5. Grade 3	24. Bachelor or equivalent
6. Grade 4	25. Master's or equivalent
7. Grade 5	27. Phd or equivalent
9. Grade 6	97. Don't know
10. Grade 7	99. Refused

Section: SeparationHealthEfficacy

Screen: Separation

INSTRUCTIONS: Sometimes mothers and their children are separated because someone must go elsewhere for work, school/college/university, to care for a family member, or to migrate. We are interested in learning about any times that you were separated from {FC1Name_W3.value} for at least six months (2 seasons or longer) since his/her birth.

MCSeparatio Have you ever been separated from {FC1Name_W3.value} for at least six months (2
n_W3 seasons or longer)?



Show If: MCSeparation_W3.value == 1

MCSep

For what reasons were you separated from {FC1Name_W3.value} for at least six months?

[CHECK ALL THAT APPLY]	
1. Father's work	→ Go to MCSepNumber_W3
2. Mother's work	
3. Child's work	
4. Father's school/college/university	
5. Mother's school/college/university	
6. Child's school/college/university	
7. Father caring for relative	
8. Mother caring for relative	
9. Child caring for relative	
10. Father's marriage	
11. Mother's marriage	
12. Child's marriage	
96 . Other.....	→ Go to MCSepNumber_W3
97 - Don't know	
99 - Refused	

Show If: MCSep_Oth_W3.value == 1

MSepWhyOth Please specify other reason:
her_W3

Reason:.....

Show If: MCSeparation_W3.value ==

MCSepNumb Since {FC1Name_W3.value} was born, about how many times have you been separated
er_W3 for more than 6 months?

Number of Times..... Number of times must be between 0 and 15

97. Don't know

99. Refused

Go to MBD1_W3

Show If: MCSepNumber_W3.value > 0

MCSepDurat Adding together those times of separation, how long have you been separated from each
ion_W3 other in total?

0. Less than 1 year

Number of Years.....

97. Don't know

99. Refused

Screen: Health

Now, I would like to ask you some questions about your health.

MBD1_W3 Overall, how good is your health? Would you say that you are in very good health, good health, only okay health, or bad health?

1. Very good

2. Good

3. Okay

4. Bad

97. Don't know

99. Refused

MBD4_W3 How tense, worried, or anxious do you usually feel?

1. None

2. A Little

3. Some

4. A lot

97. Don't know

99. Refused

MChildAlive_W3 Are all of the children you have birthed still alive?

0. No

1. Yes

97. Don't know

99. Refused



Go to MSeff1_W3

Show If: MChildAlive_W3.value == 0

MChildLoss_Yr_W3 I am sorry to hear that. In what year was your most recent loss of a child?

Most recent year she lost a child..... (XXXX year, enter 4 digits)

97. Don't know

99. Refused

Scen: Efficacy

I have some more questions about you. Please indicate how much you disagree or agree with the following statements.

MSEff1_W3 I can solve difficult problems if I try hard enough.

[INTERVIEWER: READ THE ANSWER OPTIONS AND USE THE CORRESPONDING ADULT VISUAL AID FOR THIS SECTION].

1. Strongly disagree

2. Disagree

3. Neither disagree nor agree

4. Agree

5. Strongly Agree

97. Don't know

99. Refused

MSEff2_W3 If someone opposes me, I can find a way to get what I want.

1. Strongly disagree

2. Disagree

3. Neither disagree nor agree

4. Agree

5. Strongly Agree

97. Don't know

99. Refused

MSEff3_W3 I can accomplish my goals.

- 1. Strongly disagree
- 2. Disagree
- 3. Neither disagree nor agree
- 4. Agree
- 5. Strongly Agree
- 97. Don't know
- 99. Refused

MSEff4_W3 I could deal efficiently with unexpected events.

- 1. Strongly disagree
- 2. Disagree
- 3. Neither disagree nor agree
- 4. Agree
- 5. Strongly Agree
- 97. Don't know
- 99. Refused

MSEff5_W3 Thanks to my resourcefulness, I can handle unforeseen situations.

1. Strongly disagree

2. Disagree

3. Neither disagree nor agree

4. Agree

5. Strongly Agree

97. Don't know

99. Refused

MSEff6_W3 I can solve most problems if I invest the necessary effort.

1. Strongly disagree

2. Disagree

3. Neither disagree nor agree

4. Agree

5. Strongly Agree

97. Don't know

99. Refused

MSEff7_W3 I can remain calm when facing difficulties.

1. Strongly disagree

2. Disagree

3. Neither disagree nor agree

4. Agree

5. Strongly Agree

97. Don't know

99. Refused

MSEff8_W3 When I have problem, I can find several solutions.

1. Strongly disagree

2. Disagree

3. Neither disagree nor agree

4. Agree

5. Strongly Agree

97. Don't know

99. Refused

MSEff9_W3 If I am in trouble, I can think of a good solution.

1. Strongly disagree

2. Disagree

3. Neither disagree nor agree

4. Agree

5. Strongly Agree

97. Don't know

99. Refused

MSEff10_W I can handle whatever comes my way.

3

1. Strongly disagree

2. Disagree

3. Neither disagree nor agree

4. Agree

5. Strongly Agree

97. Don't know

99. Refused

Section: CaregivingSupport

Now I will ask you questions about some people in your life.

MBF1_W3 Are there any family members who don't live in this household that you help to take care of, for example by helping them with everyday tasks or caring for them if they are ill? That is, do you provide help to any members of your family who do not regularly stay and share meals here?

0. No

1. Yes

97. Don't know

99. Refused

Screen: Support

Here are more questions about people in your life.

Show If: MMarital_W3.value >= 1 && MMarital_W3.value <= 3

MBF2_W3 Please think of your partner (spouse, boyfriend). How often does your spouse listen when you want to talk or express your feelings?

[INTERVIEWER: READ THE ANSWER OPTIONS AND USE THE CORRESPONDING ADULT VISUAL AID FOR THIS SECTION].

1. Never

2. Rarely

3. Sometimes

4. Often

5. Always

97. Don't know

98. Doesn't apply, (Doesn't have a partner, or has passed away)

Go to MBF5_W3

99. Refused

Show If: MMarital_W3.value >= 1 && MMarital_W3.value <= 3

MBF3_W3 How often does your spouse do things for you, for example helping with household tasks or giving you money or other things you need?

1. Never

2. Rarely

3. Sometimes

4. Often

5. Always

97. Don't know

99. Refused

Show If: MMarital_W3.value >= 1 && MMarital_W3.value <= 3

MBF4_W3 How often does your spouse give you useful information to deal with questions, problems, or everyday tasks?

1. Never

2. Rarely

3. Sometimes

4. Often

5. Always

97. Don't know

99. Refused

MBF5_W3 Next, please think about the rest of your family (people other than your spouse, such as your children, siblings, parents, or other family) and tell me how often they do each of the following things for you.

How often do your other family members listen when you want to talk or express your feelings?

1. Never

2. Rarely

3. Sometimes

4. Often

5. Always

97. Don't know

99. Refused

MBF6_W3 How often do your other family members do things for you, for example helping with household tasks or giving you money or other things you need?

1. Never

2. Rarely

3. Sometimes

4. Often

5. Always

97. Don't know

99. Refused

MBF7_W3 How often do your other family members give you useful information to deal with questions, problems, or everyday tasks?

1. Never

2. Rarely

3. Sometimes

4. Often

5. Always

97. Don't know

99. Refused

MBF8_W3 Now, please think about the people in your community, such as neighbors, friends, social group/club members, and church/temple members, and tell me how often they do each of the following things for you.

How often do other people in your community listen when you want to talk or express your feelings?

1. Never

2. Rarely

3. Sometimes

4. Often

5. Always

97. Don't know

99. Refused

MBF9_W3 How often do other people in your community do things for you, for example helping with household tasks or giving you money or other things you need?

1. Never

2. Rarely

3. Sometimes

4. Often

5. Always

97. Don't know

99. Refused

MBF10_W3 How often do other people in your community give you useful information to deal with questions, problems, or everyday tasks?

1. Never

2. Rarely

3. Sometimes

4. Often

5. Always

97. Don't know

99. Refused

Section: Child

Screen: WhereLiveHealth

Now I have some questions about {FC1Name_W3.value}.

MMCLiveTo Do you currently live with {FC1Name_W3.value}?
gether_W3

0. No

1. Yes

99. Refused



Go To MBD2_W3

Show If: MMCLiveTogether_W3.value == 0

MMCFar_W How far away is {FC1Name_W3.value}?
3

[INTERVIEWER: Read all options.]

0. Within 30 minutes or less walking distance

1. More than 30 minutes walking distance

2. An hour or less drive by bus/motorbike/car

3. More than an hour drive by bus/motorbike/car

4. A plane ride

97. Don't know

99. Refused

MBD2_W3 Would you say that {FC1Name_W3.value} is in very good health, good health, only okay health, or bad health?

1. Very good

2. Good

3. Okay

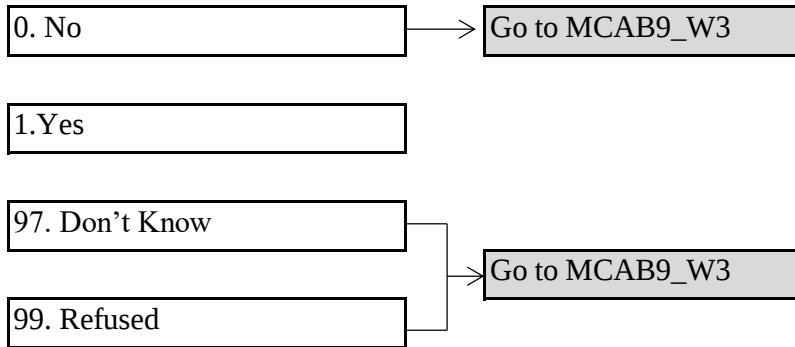
4. Bad

97. Don't know

99. Refused

Screen: EducationScreener

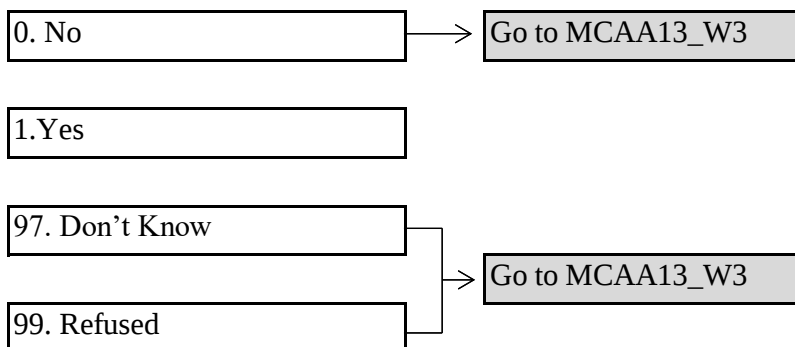
MCAA7_W3 Is {FC1Name_W3.value} currently enrolled in school/college/university or was s/he enrolled in the most recent school session if school is on break?



Screen: Education

MCAA11_W Are there school/college/university fees or tuition for {FC1Name_W3.value}?

3



Show If: MCAA11_W3.value == 1

MCAA12 Who provides the money the school/college/university fees or tuition for {FC1Name_W3.value}?

[CHECK ALL THAT APPLY]	
0. Child her/hisself	→ Go to MCAA13_W3
1. Mother (Myself)	
2. Father	
3. Step-mother/Step-father	
4. Mother-in-law/Father-in-law	
5. Grandmother/grandfather	
6. Sibling	
7. Sister-in-law/Brother-in-law	
8. Aunt/Uncle	
9. Cousin	
10. Niece/Nephew	
11. Other relative	→ Go to MCAA12OtherRel_W3
12. Employer pays fees for child	→ Go to MCAA13_W3
13. Other non-relative	→ Go to MCAA12OtherNonRel_W3
14. Government/scholarship	→ Go to MCAA13_W3
97. Don't Know	
99. Refused	

Show If: MCAA12_otherrel_W3.value == 1

MCAA12Oth Please specify other relation to child:
erRel_W3

Other relationship: _____ → Go to MCAA13_W3

Show If: MCAA12_othernon_W3.value == 1

MCAA12Oth Please specify other non-relation to child:
erNonRel_W
3

Other relationship _____

MCAA13_ Do you talk to {FC1Name_W3.value} about how s/he is doing in
W3

0. No

1. Yes

97. Don't Know

99. Refused

MCAA14_W If school/college/university was in session last week, how many days did
3 {FC1Name_W3.value} attend school/college/university?

For interviewer: Ask for MCAA15_W3 if the number of days is less than 6 days

.....Days (Number must be between 0 and 7)

96. School/college/university not in session last
week due to break, holiday etc

97. Don't Know

98 . Not applicable

99. Refused

→ Go to MCAB9_W3

Hide If: MCAA14_W3.value == 96 || MCAA14_W3.value >= 6

MCAA15_W Why was {FC1Name_W3.value} absent in the last school/college/university week?

3

1. Sick	→	Go to MCAB9_W3
2. Caring for sick relative		
3. Caring for other child in the household		
4. Help the family to earn income		
5. Help the family some place other than the home		
6. Help with housework		
7. Help with crops		
8. Weather-related (e.g., heavy rain, roads impassable)		
9. Suspended from school/college/university		
10. Lack of food in household		
11. School/college/university closure/school holiday		
12. Menstruation		
13. Other:.....		
97. Don't Know	→	Go to MCAB9_W3
98 . Not applicable		
99. Refused		

Show If: MCAA15_W3.value == 13

MCAA15Oth Please specify other reason:

er_W3

Reason: _____

Screen: EducationAspirations

MCAB9_W If {FC1Name_W3.value} could go on in school/college/university, how much schooling
3 would you like/do you want him/her to achieve/get?

2. Preschool/play school

15. Grade 9

3. Grade 1

16. Grade 10, SLC/SEE

4. Grade 2

17. Grade 11

5. Grade 3

18. Grade 12, IA/ Plus 2

6. Grade 4

24. Bachelor or equivalent

7. Grade 5

25. Master's or equivalent

9. Grade 6

27. Phd or equivalent

10. Grade 7

97. Don't know

12. Grade 8

99. Refused

MCAB10_W How much schooling do you think {FC1Name_W3.value} will actually achieve/get?
3

2. Preschool/play school	15. Grade 9
3. Grade 1	16. Grade 10, SLC/SEE
4. Grade 2	17. Grade 11
5. Grade 3	18. Grade 12, IA/ Plus 2
6. Grade 4	24. Bachelor or equivalent
7. Grade 5	25. Master's or equivalent
9. Grade 6	27. Phd or equivalent
10. Grade 7	97. Don't know
12. Grade 8	99. Refused

Screen: YoungAdultImportance

Now I am going to ask you some questions about your own hopes and expectations for {FC1Name_W3.value}'s life in the future. I know it is hard to predict, but you can tell us what you are thinking now, even if you are not sure.

MCHA0_W3 What job would you like {FC1Name_W3.value} to have when they are grown up/an adult?

[INTERVIEWER: If the respondent provides a job title, encourage them to specify the actual desired occupation.]

1. Agricultural work - own land

2. Agricultural work - paid to work other's land

5. Construction worker

7. Driver (truck/bus/etc.)

8. Mechanic

9. Manufacturing (furniture/ metal work/ etc.)

10. Police/security guard

11. Military (soldier)

12. Education/Teacher

13. Health professional (nurse/public health assistant/technician)

14. Cleaner/domestic service/maid

15. Home production (small scale trading/ crafts/etc.)

18. Office Worker

→ Go to MCHA1_W3

19. Accountant
20. Labor worker (charcoal)
21. Industrial operator
22. Engineering
23. Forestry
24. Social work
25. Politician
26. Scientist
95. Does not want a job
96. Other.....
97. Don't know
99. Refused

Go to MCHA1_W3

Show If: MCHA0_W3.value == 96

MCHA0Other Specify other job:
r_W3

Specify:.....

MCHA1_W3 How important is it that {FC1Name_W3.value} have a salaried job some day?

- 1. Not at all important
- 2. Somewhat important
- 3. Neither important nor unimportant
- 4. Important
- 5. Very important
- 98. S/he already has a salaried job
- 97. Don't know
- 99. Refused

MCHA2_W3 How important is it that {FC1Name_W3.value} completes secondary school?

- 1. Not at all important
- 2. Somewhat important
- 3. Neither important nor unimportant
- 4. Important
- 5. Very important
- 98. S/he has completed secondary school
- 97. Don't know
- 99. Refused

MCHA3_W3 How important is it that {FC1Name_W3.value} get married some day?

- 1. Not at all important
- 2. Somewhat important
- 3. Neither important nor unimportant
- 4. Important
- 5. Very important
- 98. S/he already has a salaried job
- 97. Don't know
- 99. Refused

MCHA4_W3 If you could pick only one, which is the most important for {FC1Name_W3.value} to do?
Complete secondary school, have a salaried job, or get married and have a family?

- 1. Complete secondary school
- 2. Have a salaried job/good job
- 3. Get married and have a family
- 97. Don't know
- 99. Refused

MCHA5_W3 How important is it that {FC1Name_W3.value} help take care of you when you are older?

1. Not at all important

2. Somewhat important

3. Neither important nor unimportant

4. Important

5. Very important

97. Don't know

99. Refused

Show If: FC1Age_W3.value < 18

MCHB11_W3 When {FC1Name_W3} grows up, where would you most like {FC1Sex_W3.value==0 ?
3 "him" : "her"} to live?

1 . Here in this community/municipality

2. Kathmandu

3. Somewhere else in Chitwan

4. Somewhere else in Nepal

5. In another country

97. Don't know

99. Refused

Screen: ChildSupportFromMom

Now, think about how often *you* do each of the following things for {FC1Name_W3.value}.

MCP1_W3 How often do you listen when {FC1Name_W3.value} wants to talk or express his/her feelings?

[INTERVIEWER: READ THE ANSWER OPTIONS AND USE THE CORRESPONDING ADULT VISUAL AID FOR THIS SECTION]

1. Never

2. Rarely

3. Sometimes

4. Often

5. Always

97. Don't Know

98. Not applicable

99. Refused

MCP2_W3 How often do you do things for {FC1Name_W3.value}, for example helping with homework or chores or giving him/her money or other things s/he needs?

1. Never

2. Rarely

3. Sometimes

4. Often

5. Always

97. Don't Know

98. Not applicable

99. Refused

MCP3_W3 How often do you give {FC1Name_W3.value} useful information to deal with questions, problems, or everyday tasks?

1. Never

2. Rarely

3. Sometimes

4. Often

5. Always

97. Don't Know

98. Not applicable

99. Refused

Screen: CompetenceAdjustment1

I am going to read a list of things children and young adults may do. Please listen to each sentence and think about {FC1Name_W3.value}. There are no right or wrong answers. It is okay to say that you do not know, or that the question does not apply (for example, if the question is about school and your child does not go to school). You are asked to decide how often the sentence is true for him/her.

[INTERVIEWER: READ THE ANSWER OPTIONS AND USE THE CORRESPONDING ADULT VISUAL AID FOR THIS SECTION].

You can choose: Never, Rarely, Sometimes, Often, or Always.

MCS6_W3 Wants to be alone

1. Never

2. Rarely

3. Sometimes

4. Often

5. Always

97. Don't know

98. Inapplicable

99. Refused

MCS10_W3 Gets angry or throws tantrums

[Interviewer: If the parent needs clarification – “throwing a tantrum” means your child loses control of his/her emotions, especially anger]

1. Never

2. Rarely

3. Sometimes

4. Often

5. Always

97. Don't know

98. Inapplicable

99. Refused

MCS11_W3 Listens carefully to and follows the directions of adults who are not his/her parents (such as aunts, uncles, grandparents, and teachers).

1. Never

2. Rarely

3. Sometimes

4. Often

5. Always

97. Don't know

98. Inapplicable

99. Refused

MCS12_W3 Feels sad about his/her future

1. Never

2. Rarely

3. Sometimes

4. Often

5. Always

97. Don't know

98. Inapplicable

99. Refused

MCS13_W3 Listens carefully to parents or caregivers and follows their directions

1. Never

2. Rarely

3. Sometimes

4. Often

5. Always

97. Don't know

98. Inapplicable

99. Refused

Screen: CompetenceAdjustment2

MCS14_W3 Is ready to carry out parents' or caregivers' orders when needed

[Interviewer: If the parent needs clarification – “orders” means things you tell your child to do]

1. Never

2. Rarely

3. Sometimes

4. Often

5. Always

97. Don't know

98. Inapplicable

99. Refused

MCS15_W3 Uses bad language

[Interviewer: If the parent needs clarification -“bad language” means language, such as curse words, that offends other people]

1. Never

2. Rarely

3. Sometimes

4. Often

5. Always

97. Don't know

98. Inapplicable

99. Refused

MCS17_W3 Helps others when they need it

1. Never

2. Rarely

3. Sometimes

4. Often

5. Always

97. Don't know

98. Inapplicable

99. Refused

MCS18_W3 Shares food or things with others when they need it

1. Never

2. Rarely

3. Sometimes

4. Often

5. Always

97. Don't know

98. Inapplicable

99. Refused

Screen: CompetenceAdjustment3

How often is this sentence true for {FC1Name_W3.value}?

MCS21_W3 Gets along with people of his/her age in the community

1. Never

2. Rarely

3. Sometimes

4. Often

5. Always

97. Don't know

98. Inapplicable

99. Refused

MCS22_W3 Greets people the way s/he should

1. Never

2. Rarely

3. Sometimes

4. Often

5. Always

97. Don't know

98. Inapplicable

99. Refused

MCS23_W3 Hangs out with others who get into trouble

1. Never

2. Rarely

3. Sometimes

4. Often

5. Always

97. Don't know

98. Inapplicable

99. Refused

MCS24_W3 Is polite (for instance, s/he has good manners)

1. Never

2. Rarely

3. Sometimes

4. Often

5. Always

97. Don't know

98. Inapplicable

99. Refused

MCS25_W3 It is easy for him/her to concentrate

1. Never

2. Rarely

3. Sometimes

4. Often

5. Always

97. Don't know

98. Inapplicable

99. Refused

Screen: CompetenceAdjustment4

MCS26_W3 Talks or spends time with friends

1. Never

2. Rarely

3. Sometimes

4. Often

5. Always

97. Don't know

98. Inapplicable

99. Refused

MCS27_W3 Apologizes when s/he does something wrong

1. Never
2. Rarely
3. Sometimes
4. Often
5. Always
97. Don't know
98. Inapplicable
99. Refused

MCS28_W3 Hits or kicks others

1. Never
2. Rarely
3. Sometimes
4. Often
5. Always
97. Don't know
98. Inapplicable
99. Refused

MCS29_W3 Can easily calm down when s/he gets upset

1. Never

2. Rarely

3. Sometimes

4. Often

5. Always

97. Don't know

98. Inapplicable

99. Refused

MCS30_W3 Worries or feels nervous too much

1. Never

2. Rarely

3. Sometimes

4. Often

5. Always

97. Don't know

98. Inapplicable

99. Refused

Screen: CompetenceAdjustment5

How often is this sentence true for {FC1Name_W3.value}?

MCS31_W3 It is easy for him/her to go up to others his/her age and start a conversation

1. Never

2. Rarely

3. Sometimes

4. Often

5. Always

97. Don't know

98. Inapplicable

99. Refused

MCS32_W3 Is a leader when s/he is in a group with others, for instance with friends, at school/college/university, or on a team

1. Never

2. Rarely

3. Sometimes

4. Often

5. Always

97. Don't know

98. Inapplicable

99. Refused

MCS33_W3 Says or does mean things to others

[INTERVIEWER: If the parent needs clarification - “mean things” means things that are not kind or are aggressive]

1. Never

2. Rarely

3. Sometimes

4. Often

5. Always

97. Don't know

98. Inapplicable

99. Refused

MCS34_W3 It is easy for him/her to adjust to new situations (for example, meeting new people, going new places, or doing new things)

1. Never

2. Rarely

3. Sometimes

4. Often

5. Always

97. Don't know

98. Inapplicable

99. Refused

MCS35_W3 Feels sad or cries too much

1. Never

2. Rarely

3. Sometimes

4. Often

5. Always

97. Don't know

98. Inapplicable

99. Refused

MCS36_W3 It is easy for him/her to say what s/he is feeling

1. Never

2. Rarely

3. Sometimes

4. Often

5. Always

97. Don't know

98. Inapplicable

99. Refused

Screen: CompetenceAdjustment6

How often is this sentence true for {FC1Name_W3.value}?

MCS41_W3 Breaks the rules

1. Never

2. Rarely

3. Sometimes

4. Often

5. Always

97. Don't know

98. Inapplicable

99. Refused

MCS42_W3 Makes friends easily

1. Never

2. Rarely

3. Sometimes

4. Often

5. Always

97. Don't know

98. Inapplicable

99. Refused

MCS43_W3 Is willing to sacrifice things s/he wants for his/her family

[INTERVIEWER: If the parent needs clarification -“Sacrifice” means giving up things the child wants to do or things the child wants to have to help his/her family]

1. Never

2. Rarely

3. Sometimes

4. Often

5. Always

97. Don't know

98. Inapplicable

99. Refused

MCS44_W3 Helps take care of family members when they need it

1. Never

2. Rarely

3. Sometimes

4. Often

5. Always

97. Don't know

98. Inapplicable

99. Refused

MCS45_W3 Can easily solve disagreement with friends

1. Never

2. Rarely

3. Sometimes

4. Often

5. Always

97. Don't know

98. Inapplicable

99. Refused

MCS46_W3 Tries to understand others

1. Never

2. Rarely

3. Sometimes

4. Often

5. Always

97. Don't know

98. Inapplicable

99. Refused

Screen: CompetenceAdjustment7

MCS47_W3 Can get people to go along with what s/he wants

1. Never

2. Rarely

3. Sometimes

4. Often

5. Always

97. Don't know

98. Inapplicable

99. Refused

MCS48_W3 Knows how to ask adults for help if s/he needs it

1. Never

2. Rarely

3. Sometimes

4. Often

5. Always

97. Don't know

98. Inapplicable

99. Refused

MCS49_W3 Others can rely on him/her to do what s/he is supposed to do

[INTERVIEWER: If the parent needs clarification -“Rely on” means that if the child is supposed to do something, you know that he/she will do it because he/she always has in the past. You know can depend on the child.]

1. Never

2. Rarely

3. Sometimes

4. Often

5. Always

97. Don't know

98. Inapplicable

99. Refused

MCS50_W3 Thinks about his/her future, for example, what s/he wants for his/her career and family

1. Never

2. Rarely

3. Sometimes

4. Often

5. Always

97. Don't know

98. Inapplicable

99. Refused

MCS51_W3 Follows his/her family's advice when making big decisions (for example, decisions about work or school/college/university)

1. Never

2. Rarely

3. Sometimes

4. Often

5. Always

97. Don't know

98. Inapplicable

99. Refused

Screen: Communication

Now I will ask you questions about {FC1Name_W3.value}'s interactions with you.

MMCCC1_ W3 When was the last time {FC1Name_W3.value} talked to you (in person or on the phone)?

INTERVIEWER: Read the response options

1. In the last week (including today and this week/weekend)

2. In the last month

3. More than one month ago but less than 6 months ago

4. More than 6 months ago

5. Never talked to mother

97. Don't know

99. Refused

Go to MCD1_W3

Hide If: MMCCC1_W3.value >= 3

MMCCC3_ W3 During the past month, how often did {FC1Name_W3.value} communicate with you, including interactions that were face-to-face, over the internet, through text messages, over the phone, or using email or written letters?

INTERVIEWER: Read the response options

1. Never during the past month

2. 1 to 3 times during the past month

3. 1 to 3 times a week

4. Almost every day or every day

97. Don't Know

99. Refused

Screen: Parenting1

Next, I would like to ask you some more questions about your interactions with {FC1Name_W3.value}. Remember, there are no right or wrong answers. Just tell me what is true for you and {FC1Name_W3.value}. Remember if something does not apply to your child, you can say that.

MCD1_W3 How often do you and {FC1Name_W3.value} talk honestly about everything, for instance, you say what you feel, even when it's difficult to say?

[INTERVIEWER: READ THE ANSWER OPTIONS AND USE THE CORRESPONDING ADULT VISUAL AID FOR THIS SECTION].

1. Never

2. Rarely

3. Sometimes

4. Often

5. Always

97. Don't Know

98. Does not apply

99. Refused

MCD2_W3 How often do you talk about your thoughts and experiences with {FC1Name_W3.value}?

1. Never
2. Rarely
3. Sometimes
4. Often
5. Always
97. Don't Know
98. Does not apply
99. Refused

MCD3_W3 How often do you and {FC1Name_W3.value} have conversations?

1. Never
2. Rarely
3. Sometimes
4. Often
5. Always
97. Don't Know
98. Does not apply
99. Refused

MCD4_W3 How often do you ask {FC1Name_W3.value} what s/he thinks?

1. Never

2. Rarely

3. Sometimes

4. Often

5. Always

97. Don't Know

98. Does not apply

99. Refused

MCD5_W3 How often do you try to understand {FC1Name_W3.value}, for example how s/he feels, what s/he wants, and what s/he likes?

1. Never

2. Rarely

3. Sometimes

4. Often

5. Always

97. Don't Know

98. Does not apply

99. Refused

[INTERVIEWER: CONTINUE TO USE THE CORRESPONDING ADULT VISUAL AID FOR THIS SECTION].

1. Never

2. Rarely

3. Sometimes

4. Often

5. Always

97. Don't Know

98. Does not apply

99. Refused

Screen: Parenting2

MCI2_W3 How often do you say loving things to {FC1Name_W3.value}?

1. Never

2. Rarely

3. Sometimes

4. Often

5. Always

97. Don't Know

98. Does not apply

99. Refused

MCI3_W3 How often do you give {FC1Name_W3.value} advice or guidance?

- 1. Never
- 2. Rarely
- 3. Sometimes
- 4. Often
- 5. Always
- 97. Don't Know
- 98. Does not apply
- 99. Refused

MCI4_W3 How often do you encourage or tell {FC1Name_W3.value} to do things s/he is interested in?

- 1. Never
- 2. Rarely
- 3. Sometimes
- 4. Often
- 5. Always
- 97. Don't Know
- 98. Does not apply
- 99. Refused

MCI5_W3 How often do you provide {FC1Name_W3.value} with the things s/he really needs, for example food and clothing?

1. Never

2. Rarely

3. Sometimes

4. Often

5. Always

97. Don't Know

98. Does not apply

99. Refused

MCI6_W3 How often do you get help from others, such as relatives, teachers, religious leaders, or neighbors to help teach {FC1Name_W3.value} to become a good person?

1. Never

2. Rarely

3. Sometimes

4. Often

5. Always

97. Don't Know

98. Does not apply

99. Refused

Screen: Parenting3

Please continue thinking about your interactions with {FC1Name_W3.value} and please tell me how often you do each of the following things. Your answers will be kept private.

Show If: FC1Age_W3.value < 18

MCL1_W3 How often do you have {FC1Name_W3.value} follow a schedule or plan for when s/he should do things such as wake up, eat, help with chores, play, and study?

[INTERVIEWER: CONTINUE TO USE THE CORRESPONDING ADULT VISUAL AID FOR THIS SECTION].

1. Never

2. Rarely

3. Sometimes

4. Often

5. Always

97. Don't Know

98. Does not apply

99. Refused

[Show if FC1Age_W3 < 18 years old]

MCL2_W3 How often do you give {FC1Name_W3.value} responsibilities or chores around the house or property?

1. Never

2. Rarely

3. Sometimes

4. Often

5. Always

97. Don't Know

98. Does not apply

99. Refused

MCM1_W3 How often do you try to model good behavior for {FC1Name_W3.value} using your own behavior, for instance, use good manners or do other things you expect your child to do?

[INTERVIEWER: CONTINUE TO USE THE CORRESPONDING ADULT VISUAL AID FOR THIS SECTION].

1. Never

2. Rarely

3. Sometimes

4. Often

5. Always

97. Don't Know

98. Does not apply

99. Refused

MCM2_W3 How often do you tell {FC1Name_W3.value} about other people with good behavior who you want him/her to be like?

1. Never

2. Rarely

3. Sometimes

4. Often

5. Always

97. Don't Know

98. Does not apply

99. Refused

MCM3_W3 How often do you tell {FC1Name_W3.value} about other people with bad behavior who you do not want him/her to be like?

1. Never

2. Rarely

3. Sometimes

4. Often

5. Always

97. Don't Know

98. Does not apply

99. Refused

Show If: FC1Age_W3.value < 18

MCE2_W3 When s/he does something wrong, how often do you punish {FC1Name_W3.value} by giving him/her extra chores, taking away his/her things, or forbidding him/her to do something s/he wants to do?

[INTERVIEWER: CONTINUE TO USE THE CORRESPONDING ADULT VISUAL AID FOR THIS SECTION].

1. Never

2. Rarely

3. Sometimes

4. Often

5. Always

97. Don't Know

98. Does not apply

99. Refused

Screen: Parenting4

Show If: FC1Age_W3.value < 18

MCE4_W3 When s/he does something wrong, how often do you spank, slap, hit, or beat {FC1Name_W3.value}?

1. Never

2. Rarely

3. Sometimes

4. Often

5. Always

97. Don't Know

98. Does not apply

99. Refused

MCE6_W3 When s/he does something wrong, how often do you yell at {FC1Name_W3.value}?

1. Never

2. Rarely

3. Sometimes

4. Often

5. Always

97. Don't Know

98. Does not apply

99. Refused

MCE7_W3 When {FC1Name_W3.value} does something wrong, how often do you explain why what s/he did was wrong?

1. Never

2. Rarely

3. Sometimes

4. Often

5. Always

97. Don't Know

98. Does not apply

99. Refused

Screen: Parenting5

Please tell me how often you do each of the following things.

MCJ1_W3 When {FC1Name_W3.value} does something good, how often do you give the child a smile, hug or kiss?

[INTERVIEWER: CONTINUE TO USE THE CORRESPONDING ADULT VISUAL AID FOR THIS SECTION].

1. Never

2. Rarely

3. Sometimes

4. Often

5. Always

97. Don't Know

98. Does not apply

99. Refused

MCJ2_W3 When {FC1Name_W3.value} does something good, how often do you tell him/her something nice about it or congratulate him/her?

1. Never

2. Rarely

3. Sometimes

4. Often

5. Always

97. Don't Know

98. Does not apply

99. Refused

Show If: FC1Age_W3.value < 18

MCJ3_W3 When {FC1Name_W3.value} does something good, how often do you reward him/her by giving him/her something, such as a present or something special to eat, or giving him/her a special privilege, such as staying up late or playing on a mobile phone?

1. Never

2. Rarely

3. Sometimes

4. Often

5. Always

97. Don't Know

98. Does not apply

99. Refused

MCK1_W3 How often do you and {FC1Name_W3.value} usually discuss his/her plans for the coming day?

[INTERVIEWER: CONTINUE TO USE THE CORRESPONDING ADULT VISUAL AID FOR THIS SECTION].

1. Never

2. Rarely

3. Sometimes

4. Often

5. Always

97. Don't Know

98. Does not apply

99. Refused

MCK2_W3 How often do you usually talk with {FC1Name_W3.value} about what s/he actually did during the day?

1. Never

2. Rarely

3. Sometimes

4. Often

5. Always

97. Don't Know

98. Does not apply

99. Refused

MCK3_W3 How often does {FC1Name_W3.value} have a specific time to be home at night?

1. Never

2. Rarely

3. Sometimes

4. Often

5. Always

97. Don't Know

98. Does not apply

99. Refused

MCK4_W3 How often does {FC1Name_W3.value} tell you where he/she is going when he/she leaves the house?

1. Never

2. Rarely

3. Sometimes

4. Often

5. Always

97. Don't Know

98. Does not apply

99. Refused

Show If: FC1Age_W3.value < 18

MCK5_W3 Where is {FC1Name_W3.value} usually when s/he is not in school/college/university or working?

INTERVIEWER: Read the response options.

1. At home and supervised by an adult or responsible older child

2. At home but unsupervised (no adult or responsible older child is home)

3. Somewhere else and supervised by an adult or responsible older child

4. Somewhere else and unsupervised (no adult or responsible older child is there)

5. Somewhere else and I do not know if s/he is supervised

97. Don't Know

99. Refused

[Show if MCK5_W3.value == 3 || MCK5_W3.value == 4]

MCK5A_W3 Specify where?

Place: _____

Screen: Parenting6

Please continue to think about {FC1Name_W3.value} and indicate how often the following statements are true. Remember, there are no right or wrong answers.

MAuto1_W3 I let {FC1Name_W3.value} help make family decisions.

1. Never

2. Rarely

3. Sometimes

4. Often

5. Always

97. Don't Know

98. Does not apply

99. Refused

MAuto2_W3 I tell {FC1Name_W3.value} it is important to say his/her ideas even if others don't like it.

1. Never

2. Rarely

3. Sometimes

4. Often

5. Always

97. Don't Know

98. Does not apply

99. Refused

MAuto3_W3 I tell {FC1Name_W3.value} to consider both sides of issues.

1. Never

2. Rarely

3. Sometimes

4. Often

5. Always

97. Don't Know

98. Does not apply

99. Refused

MAuto4_W3 I push {FC1Name_W3.value} to think independently.

1. Never

2. Rarely

3. Sometimes

4. Often

5. Always

97. Don't Know

98. Does not apply

99. Refused

MAuto5_W3 I let {FC1Name_W3.value} make his/her own plans for things s/he wants to do.

1. Never

2. Rarely

3. Sometimes

4. Often

5. Always

97. Don't Know

98. Does not apply

99. Refused

MAuto6_W3 I give {FC1Name_W3.value} the freedom to make his/her own decisions

1. Never

2. Rarely

3. Sometimes

4. Often

5. Always

97. Don't Know

98. Does not apply

99. Refused

Screen: Parenting7

MPlan1_W3 I talk with {FC1Name_W3.value} about what s/he wants in his/her future (for instance, starting a family, getting more education, or finding a job).

1. Never

2. Rarely

3. Sometimes

4. Often

5. Always

97. Don't Know

98. Does not apply

99. Refused

MPlan2_W3 I help {FC1Name_W3.value} make decisions about his/her future.

1. Never

2. Rarely

3. Sometimes

4. Often

5. Always

97. Don't Know

98. Does not apply

99. Refused

MPlan3_W3 I help {FC1Name_W3.value} plan for his/her future.

1. Never

2. Rarely

3. Sometimes

4. Often

5. Always

97. Don't Know

98. Does not apply

99. Refused

MPlan4_W3 I teach {FC1Name_W3.value} skills that will help in his/her future (for instance, for a job or homemaking)

1. Never

2. Rarely

3. Sometimes

4. Often

5. Always

97. Don't Know

98. Does not apply

99. Refused

MPlan5_W3 I give {FC1Name_W3.value} money or things s/he needs for school.

1. Never
2. Rarely
3. Sometimes
4. Often
5. Always
97. Don't Know
98. Does not apply
99. Refused

MPlan6_W3 I give {FC1Name_W3.value} money or buy things that will help him/her accomplish his/her goals for the future.

1. Never
2. Rarely
3. Sometimes
4. Often
5. Always
97. Don't Know
98. Does not apply
99. Refused

MPlan7_W3 I introduce {FC1Name_W3.value} to people who can help him/her accomplish his/her goals.

1. Never

2. Rarely

3. Sometimes

4. Often

5. Always

97. Don't Know

98. Does not apply

99. Refused

Screen: RelationshipQuality1

Now, I am going to ask you some questions about your relationship with {FC1Name_W3.value}. Think about your relationship with {FC1Name_W3.value} and how much you disagree or agree with the statement.

MMCClose1 I share an affectionate, warm relationship with {FC1Name_W3.value}.
_W3

[INTERVIEWER: READ THE ANSWER OPTIONS AND USE THE CORRESPONDING ADULT VISUAL AID FOR THIS SECTION].

1. Strongly disagree

2. Disagree

3. Neither disagree nor agree

4. Agree

5. Strongly Agree

97. Don't know

98. Does not apply

99. Refused

MMCClose2 If upset, {FC1Name_W3.value} will seek comfort from me.
_W3

1. Strongly disagree

2. Disagree

3. Neither disagree nor agree

4. Agree

5. Strongly Agree

97. Don't know

98. Does not apply

99. Refused

MMCClose3 {FC1Name_W3.value} values his/her relationship with me.
_W3

1. Strongly disagree

2. Disagree

3. Neither disagree nor agree

4. Agree

5. Strongly Agree

97. Don't know

98. Does not apply

99. Refused

MMCClose4 When I praise {FC1Name_W3.value}, he/she seems proud.
_W3

1. Strongly disagree

2. Disagree

3. Neither disagree nor agree

4. Agree

5. Strongly Agree

97. Don't know

98. Does not apply

99. Refused

MMCClose5 {FC1Name_W3.value} spontaneously shares information about himself/herself.
_W3

1. Strongly disagree

2. Disagree

3. Neither disagree nor agree

4. Agree

5. Strongly Agree

97. Don't know

98. Does not apply

99. Refused

MMCClose6 It is easy to know what {FC1Name_W3.value} is feeling.
_W3

1. Strongly disagree

2. Disagree

3. Neither disagree nor agree

4. Agree

5. Strongly Agree

97. Don't know

98. Does not apply

99. Refused

MMCClose7 {FC1Name_W3.value} shares his/her feelings and experiences with me.
_W3

1. Strongly disagree

2. Disagree

3. Neither disagree nor agree

4. Agree

5. Strongly Agree

97. Don't know

98. Does not apply

99. Refused

Screen: RelationshipQuality2

MMCConfl1 {FC1Name_W3.value} and I struggle with each other.
_W3

1. Strongly disagree

2. Disagree

3. Neither disagree nor agree

4. Agree

5. Strongly Agree

97. Don't know

98. Does not apply

99. Refused

MMCConfl2 {FC1Name_W3.value} is uncomfortable with physical affection or touch from me.
_W3

1. Strongly disagree

2. Disagree

3. Neither disagree nor agree

4. Agree

5. Strongly Agree

97. Don't know

98. Does not apply

99. Refused

MMCConfl3 {FC1Name_W3.value} easily becomes angry at me.
_W3

1. Strongly disagree

2. Disagree

3. Neither disagree nor agree

4. Agree

5. Strongly Agree

97. Don't know

98. Does not apply

99. Refused

MMCConfl4 {FC1Name_W3.value} remains angry or is resistant after being disciplined.
_W3

1. Strongly disagree

2. Disagree

3. Neither disagree nor agree

4. Agree

5. Strongly Agree

97. Don't know

98. Does not apply

99. Refused

MMCConfl5 Dealing with {FC1Name_W3.value} drains my energy.
_W3

1. Strongly disagree

2. Disagree

3. Neither disagree nor agree

4. Agree

5. Strongly Agree

97. Don't know

98. Does not apply

99. Refused

MMCConfl6 When {FC1Name_W3.value} is in a bad mood, I know we are in for a long and difficult
_W3 day.

1. Strongly disagree

2. Disagree

3. Neither disagree nor agree

4. Agree

5. Strongly Agree

97. Don't know

98. Does not apply

99. Refused

MMCConfl7 {FC1Name_W3.value}'s feelings toward me can be unpredictable or can change suddenly.
_W3

1. Strongly disagree

2. Disagree

3. Neither disagree nor agree

4. Agree

5. Strongly Agree

97. Don't know

98. Does not apply

99. Refused

MMCConfl8 {FC1Name_W3.value} is sneaky or manipulative with me
_W3

1. Strongly disagree

2. Disagree

3. Neither disagree nor agree

4. Agree

5. Strongly Agree

97. Don't know

98. Does not apply

99. Refused

Section: KinHelp
Screen: Caregiving

The next questions are about caring for the children under 18 years of age in your house. This means doing things like cooking, cleaning their clothes, disciplining, helping with schoolwork, and supervising them.

If there are no children under 18 in your house, you can say “does not apply.”

MKinHelp1_ How much help caring for the children do you receive from other adults who live in your
W3 house?

1. No help

2. A little help

3. Some help

4. A lot of help

97. Don't know

98. Does not apply

99. Refused

MKinHelp2_ How much help caring for the children do you receive from adult relatives (for instance,
W3 from the children’s grandparents, aunts/uncles) who do not live in your house?

1. No help

2. A little help

3. Some help

4. A lot of help

97. Don't know

98. Does not apply

99. Refused

Section: Father
Screen: Communication

Now I will ask you some questions about {FC1Name_W3.value}'s father,
{FatherName_W3.value}.

MBAB1_W3 How is {FatherName_W3.value} related to you?

1. Husband	}	→	
2. Partner			
3. Previous husband			
16. Other.....			
97. Don't know	}	→	Go to MMFLiveTogether_W3
99. Refused			

Show If: MBAB1_W3.value == 16

MBAB1Othe Please specify your relation to father
r_W3

Relationship: _____

MMFLiveTo Do you currently live in the same home as {FatherName_W3.value}?
gether_W3

0. No	}	→	
1. Yes			
99. Refused			

Show If: MMFLiveTogether_W3.value == 0

MMFFar_W How far away is {FatherName_W3.value}?

3

[INTERVIEWER: Read all options.]

0. Within 30 minutes or less walking distance

1. More than 30 minutes walking distance

2. An hour or less drive by bus/motorbike/car

3. More than an hour drive by bus/motorbike/car

4. A plane ride

97. Don't know

99. Refused

MBAB10_W When was the last time you talked to {FatherName_W3.value} (in person or on the phone)?

3

[INTERVIEWER: Read the response options]

1. In the last week

2. In the last month

3. More than one month ago but less than 6 months ago

4. More than 6 months ago

5. Never talked to father

97. Don't know

99. Refused

Go to MFSocSup1_W3

Hide If: MBAB10_W3.value >= 3

MBAB11_W3 During the past month, how often have you communicated with {FatherName_W3.value} including interactions that were face-to-face, over the internet, through text messages, over the phone, or using email or written letters?

[INTERVIEWER: Read the response options]

1. Never during the past month

2. 1 to 3 times during the past month

3. 1 to 3 times a week

4. Almost every day or every day

97. Don't know

98. Does not apply, father is deceased

99. Refused

Hide If: MBAB10_W3.value >= 3

MBAB12_W3 How did you usually feel when you communicated with {FatherName_W3.value} during the past month?

[INTERVIEWER: Read the response options]

1. It made me feel angry

2. It made me feel sad

3. It made me feel happy

4. It did not make me feel angry, sad, or happy

97. Don't know

99. Refused

Screen: SocialSupport

Now, I am going to ask you some more questions about how you interact with {FC1Name_W3.value}'s father, {FatherName_W3.value}. How often do you do the following things?

MF SocSup1_ How often do you express affection to {FatherName_W3.value} when you talk to him?
W3

INTERVIEWER: READ THE ANSWER OPTIONS AND USE THE CORRESPONDING ADULT VISUAL AID FOR THIS SECTION.

1. Never

2. Rarely

3. Sometimes

4. Often

5. Always

97. Don't know

98. Not applicable

99. Refused

MF SocSup2_ How often do you listen to {FatherName_W3.value} when he wants to talk and express his feelings?
W3

1. Never

2. Rarely

3. Sometimes

4. Often

5. Always

97. Don't know

98. Not applicable

99. Refused

MFSocSup3_ How often do you do things for {FatherName_W3.value} when he needs help?
W3

1. Never

2. Rarely

3. Sometimes

4. Often

5. Always

97. Don't know

98. Not applicable

99. Refused

MFSocSup4_ How often do you give {FatherName_W3.value} useful information to deal with problems
W3 or everyday tasks?

1. Never

2. Rarely

3. Sometimes

4. Often

5. Always

97. Don't know

98. Not applicable

99. Refused

Screen: MaritalSatisfaction1

MMarSat1_ W3 How happy are you with the amount of love and emotional support you receive from {FatherName_W3.value}? Would you say that you are very unhappy, unhappy, happy, or very happy?

1. Very unhappy

2. Unhappy

3. Happy

4. Very happy

97. Don't know

98. Not applicable

99. Refused

MMarSat2_ W3 How happy are you with the amount of understanding you receive from {FatherName_W3.value}?

1. Very unhappy

2. Unhappy

3. Happy

4. Very happy

97. Don't know

98. Not applicable

99. Refused

MMarSat3_ How happy are you with {FatherName_W3.value}'s faithfulness to you?
W3

1. Very unhappy

2. Unhappy

3. Happy

4. Very happy

97. Don't know

98. Not applicable

99. Refused

MMarSat4_ How happy are you with the extent to which you and {FatherName_W3.value} agree
W3 about things?

1. Very unhappy

2. Unhappy

3. Happy

4. Very happy

97. Don't know

98. Not applicable

99. Refused

MMarSat5_ How happy are you with the sexual relationship you and {FatherName_W3.value} have?
W3

1. Very unhappy

2. Unhappy

3. Happy

4. Very happy

97. Don't know

98. Not applicable

99. Refused

MMarSat6_ How happy are you with the work {FatherName_W3.value} does around the house?
W3

1. Very unhappy

2. Unhappy

3. Happy

4. Very happy

97. Don't know

98. Not applicable

99. Refused

Screen: MaritalSatisfaction2

MMarSat7_ Compared to your neighbors or other couples, do you think your relationship with
W3 {FatherName_W3.value} is not as good, about the same, or better?

1. Not as good

2. About the same

3. Better

97. Don't know

98. Not applicable

99. Refused

MMarSat8_ Taking all things together, would you say that you are very unsatisfied, unsatisfied, satisfied,
W3 or very satisfied with your marriage?

1. Very unsatisfied

2. Unsatisfied

3. Satisfied

4. Very satisfied

97. Don't know

98. Not applicable

99. Refused

MMarSat9_ How much would say {FatherName_W3.value} loves you? Not at all, a little, some, or
W3 very much?

1. Not at all

2. A little

3. Some

4. Very much

97. Don't know

98. Not applicable

99. Refused

MMarSat10_ How much would say you love {FatherName_W3.value}? Not at all, a little, some, or very
W3 much?

1. Not at all

2. A little

3. Some

4. Very much

97. Don't know

98. Not applicable

99. Refused

MMarSat11_ How much would say both of you are committed to marriage? Not at all, a little, some, or
W3 very much?

1. Not at all

2. A little

3. Some

4. Very much

97. Don't know

98. Not applicable

99. Refused

Screen: Coparenting1

Now I am going to ask you questions about {FatherName_W3.value}. Think about how often he does this.

MMFCoop1_ {FatherName_W3.value} tells me things about {FC1Name_W3.value}.
W3

[INTERVIEWER: READ THE ANSWER OPTIONS AND USE THE CORRESPONDING ADULT VISUAL AID FOR THIS SECTION].

1. Never

2. Rarely

3. Sometimes

4. Often

5. Always

97. Don't know

98. Inapplicable

99. Refused

MMFCoop2_ {FatherName_W3.value} says nice things to me about {FC1Name_W3.value}.
W3

1. Never

2. Rarely

3. Sometimes

4. Often

5. Always

97. Don't know

98. Inapplicable

99. Refused

MMFCoop3_ {FatherName_W3.value} asks my opinion on parenting {FC1Name_W3.value}.
W3

1. Never

2. Rarely

3. Sometimes

4. Often

5. Always

97. Don't know

98. Inapplicable

99. Refused

MMFCoop4_ {FatherName_W3.value} shares the responsibility of disciplining {FC1Name_W3.value}.
W3

1. Never

2. Rarely

3. Sometimes

4. Often

5. Always

97. Don't know

98. Inapplicable

99. Refused

Screen: MigrationSatisfaction

Now I will ask you about your opinion about your husband migrating for work.
The options are: Worse, about the same, or better.

MFMIgI5_W Do you think your life is worse, about the same, or better since your husband left the
3 household to work?

1. Worse

2 . About the same

3. Better

97. Don't know

99. Refused

MFMIgI6_W Do you think your family's life is worse, about the same, or better since your husband left
3 your household to work?

1. Worse

2 . About the same

3. Better

97. Don't know

99. Refused

Section: Contact

Screen: Contact

We are almost finished.

MGoodTaste_W3 What do you like most about living where you live ?

Response: _____

MotherContact This is a longitudinal survey; may we contact you again in the future for a follow-up interview?

Can we have some phone numbers and an address to contact you at?

Do not contact again

House phone number:

Cellphone:.....

Other Cellphone:.....

Address:.....

MZ1_W3 Thank you for helping us! That is all the questions I have for you. Is there anything else you would like to tell me about your life, family relationships, or your plans for the future?

Comments:

5. No other comments

Screen: End

Thank you very much for your time and cooperation! We hope to come again and obtain more information from you at a later date.

Thank You !

Section: Observations

Screen: Observations

INTERVIEWER: PLEASE ANSWER THESE QUESTIONS BASED ON YOUR OBSERVATION. DO NOT ASK THE RESPONDENT.

MZZ1_W3 Rate the respondent's level of understanding the interview

1. Did not seem to understand questions asked for the vast majority of the interview.

2. Seemed to understand less than half of the questions.

3. Seemed to understand most of the questions.

4. Clearly understood nearly all of the questions.

MZZ2_W3 Rate the respondent's level of attention to the interview

1. Did not seem to pay attention for the vast majority of the interview.

2. Seemed to pay attention to less than half of the questions.

3. Seemed to pay attention to most of the questions.

4. Clearly paid attention to nearly all of the questions.

MZZ3_W3 Were there any questions where you thought the respondent might not be telling the truth?

1. Almost all of the questions

2. More than half of the questions

3. Some questions but less than half of the questions

4. No questions or very few of the questions

MZZ4_W3 Was there anyone else around who might have heard the questions you were asking or the respondent’s answers?

1. Yes, during almost all of the interview

2. Yes, during more than half of the interview

3. Yes, during some of the interview but less than half of the interview

4. No, not at all or during very little of the interview

97. Don’t know

MZZcommen Interview notes
ts_W3

Comments:

0. No Comments

Exact Time Now.....

[illegible]

Call Record

Description	First Time	Second Time	Third Time	Remarks
Date				
Name of Interviewer				
Final Result*				
Time				
Date for Next Visit				

* 1. Complete 2. No one at home 3. Partially complete

4. Refusal 5. House vacant 6. Address not available

7. Others (Specify).....